KEΣ
CLASSICS

GCSE (9-1) LATIN VOCABULARY

(c. 450 words)

CONTENTS

CASES
All Latin Nouns, Adjectives and Pronouns have 'Cases'

Nominative *Latin: nomen - name*	• *The* SUBJECT *of the sentence (translate **before** the verb!)* • *After the verb sum*	*e.g. **The lion** eats the man* *e.g. **A lion** is **an animal***
Vocative	*Used to address someone*	*e.g. **Girls**, come here!*
Accusative ⟶	• *The* OBJECT *of the sentence (translate **after** the verb!)* • *After certain prepositions*	*The lion eats **the man*** *I walked **to the villa.***
Genitive The Possessive Case	Of	*That is **Percy's** book* = *That is the book **of Percy***
Dative *Latin: dat = he gives*	To, For • *After certain verbs*	*I will give **the dog** a bone* = *I will give a bone **to the dog*** *I am buying this **for my mother***
Ablative *Latin: a/ab = by/from* ⟵	•By, With, From •*After certain prepositions* • *Ablative of Comparison* • *Ablative Absolute*	*He was hit **by a rock*** *I walked **from the prison***
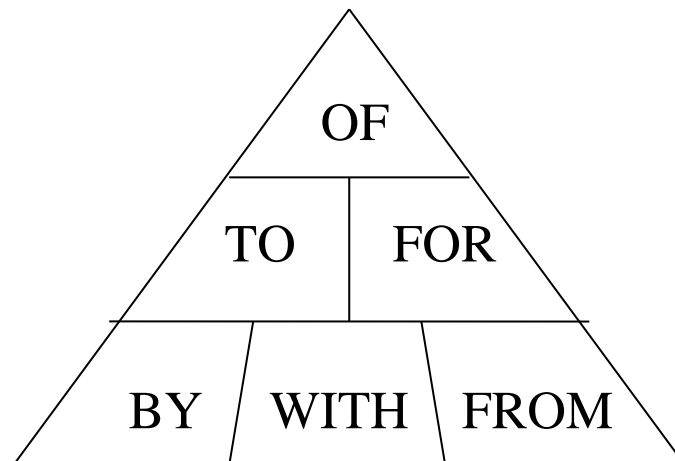
Summary of Nouns

The First Declension *(mainly feminine; a few masculine which follow the same pattern)*

(mensa = table)   Singular   Plural

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	mens-a	mens-ae
Vocative	mens-a	mens-ae
Accusative	mens-am	mens-ās
Genitive	mens-ae	mens-ārum
Dative	mens-ae	mens-īs
Ablative	mens-ā	mens-īs

The Second Declension *(mainly masculine; neuter variant in nom/voc/acc)*

(servus (m) = slave; bellum (n) = war)

Nominative	serv-us	serv-ī	bell-um	bell-a
Vocative	serv-e	serv-ī	bell-um	bell-a
Accusative	serv-um	serv-ōs	bell-um	bell-a
Genitive	serv-ī	serv-ōrum	bell-ī	bell-ōrum
Dative	serv-ō	serv-īs	bell-ō	bell-īs
Ablative	serv-ō	serv-īs	bell-ō	bell-īs

The Third Declension *(masculine and feminine follow the same patter; neuter variant in nom/voc/acc)*

(rex, reg-is *(new stem)* (m) = king; caput, capit-is *(new stem)* (n) = head)

Nominative	rex	reg-ēs	caput	capit-a
Vocative	rex	reg-ēs	caput	capit-a
Accusative	reg-em	reg-ēs	caput	capit-a
Genitive	reg-is	reg-um	capit-is	capit-um
Dative	reg-ī	reg-ibus	capit-ī	capit-ibus
Ablative	reg-e	reg-ibus	capit-e	capit-ibus

The Fourth Declension *(mainly masculine; 'domus' and 'manus' are feminine)*

Nominative	manu-s	manūs
Vocative	manu-s	manūs
Accusative	manu-m	manūs
Genitive	manū-s	manu-um
Dative	manu-ī	man-ibus
Ablative	manū	man-ibus

The Fifth Declension *(mainly feminine. 'dies' usually masculine)*

Nominative	rēs	rēs
Vocative	rēs	rēs
Accusative	rem	rēs
Genitive	reī	rēr-um
Dative	reī	rēbus
Ablative	rē	rēbus

1ˢᵗ Declension NOUNS

Nom	mens-a	mens-ae
Voc	mens-a	mens-ae
Acc	mens-am	mens-ās
Gen	mens-ae	mens-ārum
Dat	mens-ae	mens-īs
Abl	mens-ā	mens-īs

1ˢᵗ Declension Feminine

ancilla	**ancillae**	**1f**	**slave-girl, slave woman**	*ancillary staff*	
aqua	**aquae**	**1f**	**water**	*aquatic*	
cena	**cenae**	**1f**	**dinner, meal**		
copiae	copiarum	1fpl	forces, troops	*copious*	
cura	curae	1f	care, worry	*curator*	
dea	**deae**	**1f**	**goddess**	*deity*	
domina	**dominae**	**1f**	**mistress**	*dominant*	
epistula	**epistulae**	**1f**	**letter**	*epistle*	
femina	**feminae**	**1f**	**woman**	*feminine*	
filia	**filiae**	**1f**	**daughter**	*filial devotion*	
hora	**horae**	**1f**	**hour**	*horologist*	
ianua	ianuae	1f	door	*January*	
insula	insulae	1f	island	*insulation*	
ira	**irae**	**1f**	**anger**	*irate*	
patria	**patriae**	**1f**	**country, homeland**	*patriot*	
pecunia	**pecuniae**	**1f**	**money**	*pecuniary advantage*	
poena	poenae	1f	punishment	*punitive*	
porta	**portae**	**1f**	**gate**	*hallowed portal*	
puella	**puellae**	**1f**	**girl**		
regina	**reginae**	**1f**	**queen**		
Roma	Romae	1f	Rome	*Rome*	
Romae	*(locative)*		in/at Rome		
silva	**silvae**	**1f**	**wood**	*sylvan*	
taberna	**tabernae**	**1f**	**inn, shop**	*tavern*	
terra	terrae	1f	ground, land	*ET*	
turba	turbae	1f	crowd	*turbulent*	
via	**viae**	**1f**	**street, road, way**	*viaduct, viable*	
victoria	victoriae	1f	victory	*victorious*	
villa	**villae**	**1f**	**house, country villa**	*villa*	
vita	vitae	1f	life	*vitamin*	

1ˢᵗ Declension Masculine

nauta	**nautae**	**1m**	**sailor**	*nautical*	

2nd Declension NOUNS - masculine

Nom	serv-us	serv-ī
Voc	serv-e	serv-ī
Acc	serv-um	serv-ōs
Gen	serv-ī	serv-ōrum
Dat	serv-ō	serv-īs
Abl	serv-ō	serv-īs

Nom	puer	puer-ī
Voc	puer	puer-ī
Acc	puer-um	puer-ōs
Gen	puer-ī	puer-ōrum
Dat	puer-ō	puer-īs
Abl	puer-ō	puer-īs

(applies to: ager, liber, liberi, puer, vir)

2nd Declension masculine

ager	**agri**	**2m**	**field**	*agriculture*	
amicus	**amici**	**2m**	**friend**	*amicable*	
animus	animi	2m	spirit, mind	*animate*	
annus	**anni**	**2m**	**year**	*annual*	
captivus	captivi	2m	captive, prisoner	*captivate*	
cibus	**cibi**	**2m**	**food**		
deus	**dei**	**2m**	**god**	*deify*	
dominus	**domini**	**2m**	**master**		
equus	equi	2m	horse	*equestrian*	
filius	**filii**	**2m**	**son**		
gladius	**gladii**	**2m**	**sword**	*gladiator*	
hortus	**horti**	**2m**	**garden**	*horticulture*	
inimicus	inimici	2m	enemy	*inimical*	
liber	libri	2m	book	*library*	
liberi	liberorum	2mpl	children	*liberal*	
libertus	**liberti**	**2m**	**freedman**	*liberty*	
locus	loci	2m	place	*location*	
maritus	**mariti**	**2m**	**husband**	*marital*	
modus	modi	2m	manner, way, kind	*mode*	
murus	**muri**	**2m**	**wall**	*mural*	
nuntius	**nuntii**	**2m**	**messenger, message, news**	*anunciation*	
puer	**pueri**	**2m**	**boy**	*puerile*	
servus	**servi**	**2m**	**slave**	*servile*	
vir	**viri**	**2m**	**man**	*virile*	

2nd Declension NOUNS - neuter

Nom	bell-um	bell-a
Voc	bell-um	bell-a
Acc	bell-um	bell-a
Gen	bell-ī	bell-ōrum
Dat	bell -ō	bell-īs
Abl	bell -ō	bell-īs

2nd Declension - neuter

arma	**armorum**	2npl	arms, weapons	*armour*	
auxilium	**auxilii**	**2n**	**help**	***auxiliary***	
bellum	belli	2n	war	*bellicose*	
caelum	caeli	2n	sky, heaven	*celestial*	
castra	castrorum	2npl	camp	*Chester*	
consilium	**consilii**	**2n**	**plan, idea, advice**		
donum	**doni**	**2n**	**gift**	***donation***	
forum	**fori**	**2n**	**forum**	***forensic***	
gaudium	gaudii	2n	joy, pleasure	*gaudy*	
imperium	imperii	2n	empire, power, command	*imperial*	
periculum	**periculi**	**2n**	**danger**	***peril***	
praemium	praemii	2n	prize, reward, profit	*premium bond*	
proelium	proelii	2n	battle		
regnum	**regni**	**2n**	**kingdom**	***reign***	
templum	**temple**	**2n**	**temple**	***temple***	
verbum	verbi	2n	word	*verbal*	
vinum	**vini**	**2n**	**wine**	***wine***	

3nd Declension NOUNS – masculine and feminine

Nom	rex	reg-ēs
Voc	rex	reg-ēs
Acc	reg-em	reg-ēs
Gen	reg-is	reg-um
Dat	reg-ī	reg-ibus
Abl	reg-e	reg-ibus

3rd Declension (Masculine or *Feminine)*

civis	civis	3m/f	citizen	*civilian*	
comes	comitis	3c	comrade, companion	*concomitant*	
custos	custodis	3c	guard	*custodian*	
dux	ducis	3c	leader	*duke*	

3rd Declension (Masculine)

amor	amoris	3m	love	*amorous*	
clamor	clamoris	3m	shout, shouting, noise	*clamour*	
consul	consulis	3m	consul	*consul*	
frater	fratris	3m	brother	*fraternity*	
homo	hominis	3m	man, human	*homocide*	
hostis	hostis	3m	enemy	*hostile*	
imperator	imperatoris	3m	emperor, general, leader		
iuvenis	iuvenis	3m	young man	*juvenile*	
labor	laboris	3m	work	*Labour*	
miles	militis	3m	soldier	*military*	
mons	montis	3m	mountain	*Mont Blanc*	
pater	patris	3m	father	*patricide*	
pes	pedis	3m	foot	*pedal*	
princeps	principis	3m	chief, emperor	*principal*	
rex	regis	3m	king	*regal*	
sanguis	sanguinis	3m	blood	*consanguinity*	
senator	senatoris	3m	senator	*senator*	
senex	senis	3m	old man	*senile*	

3rd Declension Feminine

ars	artis	3f	art, skill	*artistry*	
gens	gentis	3f	family, tribe, race, people		

legio	legionis	3f	legion	*legion*	
lux	lucis	3f	light, daylight	*illucidate*	
mater	matris	3f	mother	*maternal*	
mors	mortis	3f	death	*mortal*	
navis	navis	3f	ship	*navy*	
nox	noctis	3f	night	*nocturnal*	
pars	partis	3f	part	*part*	
pax	pacis	3f	peace	*pacify*	
tempestas	tempestatis	3f	storm		
urbs	urbis	3f	city	*urban*	
uxor	uxoris	3f	wife	*uxorious*	
virtus	virtutis	3f	courage, virtue	*virtuous*	
vox	vocis	3f	voice	*vocal*	

3nd Declension NOUNS - neuter

Nom	caput	capit-a
Voc	caput	capit-a
Acc	caput	capit-a
Gen	capit-is	capit-um
Dat	capit-ī	capit-ibus
Abl	capit-e	capit-ibus

3rd Declension neuter

caput	capitis	3n	head	*capital punishment*	
corpus	corporis	3n	body	*corporal punishment*	
flumen	fluminis	3n	river		
iter	itineris	3n	journey	*itinerary*	
mare	maris	3n	sea	*maritime*	
nomen	nominis	3n	name	*nominate*	
scelus	sceleris	3n	crime		
tempus	temporis	3n	time	*temporary*	
vulnus	vulneris	3n	wound	*vulnerable*	

4th Declension NOUNS

(mainly masculine; 'domus' and 'manus' are feminine)

Nom	manu-s	manūs
Voc	manu-s	manūs
Acc	manu-m	manūs
Gen	manū-s	manu-um
Dat	manu-ī	man-ibus
Abl	manū	man-ibus

domus	domus	4f	home	*domestic*	
domi	*[locative]*		at home		
exercitus	exercitus	4m	army		
manus	manus	4f	hand, group of people	*manual*	

5th Declension NOUNS

(mainly feminine. 'dies' usually masculine)

Nom	rēs	rēs
Voc	rēs	rēs
Acc	rem	rēs
Gen	reī	rēr-um
Dat	reī	rēbus
Abl	rē	rēbus

dies	diei	5m	day	*a.m.*	
res	rei	5f	thing, matter, event	*republic*	
spes	spei	5f	hope	*despair*	

Summary of ADJECTIVES
(Latin adjectives are either '2-1-2' or 3rd)

2-1-2 Adjectives
bonus, bona, bonum = good

	Singular Masculine *(like 'servus')*	*Feminine* *(like 'mensa')*	*Neuter* *(like 'bellum')*	*Plural* Masculine *(like 'servus')*	*Feminine* *(like 'mensa')*	*Neuter* *(like 'bellum')*
Nominative	bon-us	bon-a	bon-um	bon-ī	bon-ae	bon-a
Vocative	bon-e	bon-a	bon-um	bon-ī	bon-ae	bon-a
Accusative	bon-um	bon-am	bon-um	bon-ōs	bon-ās	bon-a
Genitive	bon-ī	bon-ae	bon-ī	bon-ōrum	bon-ārum	bon-ōrum
Dative	bon-ō	bon-ae	bon-ō	bon-īs	bon-īs	bon-īs
Ablative	bon-ō	bon-ā	bon-ō	bon-īs	bon-īs	bon-īs

3rd Declension Adjectives
(i)   tristis, -is = sad

	Singular Masculine /Feminine	*Neuter*	*Plural* Masculine/Feminine	*Neuter*
Nominative	trist-is	trist-e	trist-ēs	trist-ia
Vocative	trist-is	trist-e	trist-ēs	trist-ia
Accusative	trist-em	trist-e	trist-ēs	trist-ia
Genitive	trist-is	trist-is	trist-ium	trist-ium
Dative	trist-ī	trist-ī	trist-ibus	trist-ibus
Ablative	trist-ī	trist-ī	trist-ibus	trist-ibus

ii)   ingens, <u>ingent</u>-is *(new stem)* = huge

	Singular Masculine /Feminine	*Neuter*	*Plural* Masculine/Feminine	*Neuter*
Nominative	ingens	ingens	ingent-es	ingent-ia
Vocative	ingens	ingens	ingent-es	ingent-ia
Accusative	ingent-em	**ingens**	ingent-es	ingent-ia
Genitive	ingent-is	ingent-is	ingent-ium	ingent-ium
Dative	ingent-i	ingent-i	ingent-ibus	ingent-ibus
Ablative	**ingent-i**	**ingent-i**	ingent-ibus	ingent-ibus

2-1-2 Declension ADJECTIVES

NB Adjectives must agree with their nouns in number, gender and case.

	m	f	n			
	2nd (like servus)	*1st (like mensa)*	*2nd (like bellum)*			
Nom	bon-us (*or* -er*)	bon-a	bon-um	bon-ī	bon-ae	bon-a
Voc	bon-e (*or* –er*)	bon-a	bon-um	bon-ī	bon-ae	bon-a
Acc	bon-um	bon-am	bon-um	bon-ōs	bon-ās	bon-a
Gen	bon-ī	bon-ae	bon-ī	bon-ōrum	bon-ārum	bon-ōrum
Dat	bon-ō	bon-ae	bon-ō	bon-īs	bon-īs	bon-īs
Abl	bon-ō	bon-ā	bon-ō	bon-īs	bon-īs	bon-īs

(**alter, miser, pulcher* and *sacer*)

alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else	
alter*	altera, alterum *(gen. alterius, dat. alteri)*	the other, another, the second of two	
altus	alta, altum	high, deep	
bonus	**bona, bonum**	**good**	
ceteri	ceterae, cetera *(pl.)*	the rest, the others	
clarus	clara, clarum	famous, clear	
dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful	
iratus	**irata, iratum**	**angry**	
laetus	**laeta, laetum**	**happy**	
lentus	lenta, lentum	slow	
longus	**longa, longum**	**long**	
magnus	**magna, magnum**	**big, large, great**	
malus	**mala, malum**	**evil, bad**	
medius	media, medium	middle	
miser*	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad	
multus	**multa, multum**	**much, many**	
nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla *(pl.)*	some, several	
novus	**nova, novum**	**new**	
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no	
parvus	**parva, parvum**	**small**	
pauci	paucae, pauca *(pl.)*	few, a few	
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified	
primus	prima, primum	first	

proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to	
pulcher*	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome	
quantus?	quanta? quantum?	how big? how much?	
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman	
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred	
saevus	**saeva, saevum**	**savage, cruel**	
scelestus	scelesta, scelestum	wicked	
solus	sola, solum *(gen. solius, dat. soli)*	alone, lonely, only, on one's own	
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish	
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)	
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great	
totus	tota, totum *(gen. totius, dat, toti)*	whole	
validus	valida, validum	strong	

3rd Declension ADJECTIVES

i) tristis, e

	m/f	n	m/f	n
Nom	tristis	**triste**	tristes	tristia
Voc	tristis	**triste**	tristes	tristia
Acc	tristem	**triste**	tristes	tristia
Gen	tristis	tristis	tristium	tristium
Dat	tristi	tristi	tristibus	tristibus
Abl	**tristi**	**tristi**	tristibus	tristibus

3rd Adjectives – like tristis, triste

brevis	breve	short, brief		
celer*	celeris, celere	quick, fast	** celer has a different masculine form in nom/voc*	
crudelis	crudele	cruel		
difficilis	difficile	difficult		
facilis	facile	easy		
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal		
fortis	forte	brave, strong		
gravis	grave	heavy, serious		
omnis	omne	all, every		
qualis	quale?	of what sort?		
talis	tale	such		
tristis	triste	sad		

ii) ingens, ingent-is *(new stem)*

	m/f	n	m/f	n
Nom	ingens	ingens	ingentes	ingentia
Voc	ingens	ingens	ingentes	ingentia
Acc	ingentem	**ingens**	ingentes	ingentia
Gen	ingentis	ingentis	ingentium	ingentium
Dat	ingenti	ingenti	ingentibus	ingentibus
Abl	**ingenti**	**ingenti**	ingentibus	ingentibus

3rd Adjectives (like ingens)

audax	audacis	bold, daring		
diligens	diligentis	careful		
felix	felicis	fortunate, happy		
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious		
infelix	infelicis	unlucky, unhappy		
ingens	ingentis	huge	*potential*	

COMPARATIVES & SUPERLATIVES

- Adjectives can also become Comparative ('**more**...')
- or Superlative ('**most**', '**very**...' etc.)

Comparatives (-ior, -ius) follow a 3rd Declension pattern similar to 'tristis, -e'

	m/f	n	m/f	n
Nom	trist-**ior**	trist-**ius**	trist-ior-es	trist-ior-a
Voc	trist-**ior**	trist-**ius**	trist-ior-es	trist-ior-a
Acc	trist-ior-em	trist-**ius**	trist-ior-es	trist-ior-a
Gen	trist-ior-is	trist-ior-is	trist-ior-um	trist-ior-um
Dat	trist-ior-i	trist-ior-i	trist-ior-ibus	trist-ior-ibus
Abl	trist-ior-i	trist-ior-i	trist-ior-ibus	trist-ior-ibus

Superlatives follow a regular 2-1-2 pattern (-us, -a, -um)

- Most go '-issimus, -a, -um' (e.g. gravissimus, a, um; ferocissimus a, um)
- Some go '-errimus, a, um' (e.g. miser, celer)
- Some go '-illimus, a, um' (e.g. facilis, difficilis)

IRREGULAR COMPARATIVES & SUPERLATIVES

bonus, a, um	good	melior, melius	better	optimus, a, um	best
multi, ae, a	many	plures, plura	more	plurimi, ae, a	most
magnus, a um	big	maior, maius	bigger	maximus, a, um	biggest
parvus, a, um	small	minor, minus	smaller	minimus, a, um	smallest

NUMERALS

I	unus*	una*	unum*	2-1-2 adj	one (gen. *unius*, dat. *uni*)	*unit*	
II	duo	duae	duo*	2-1-2 adj pl	two	*duel*	
III	tres	tres	tria	3rd adj pl	three	*triathlon*	
IV	quattuor			*indecl*	four		
V	quinque			*indecl*	five		
VI	sex			*indecl*	six		
VII	septem			*indecl*	seven	*September*	
VIII	octo			*indecl*	eight	*October*	
IX	novem			*indecl*	nine	*November*	
X	decem			*indecl*	ten	*December*	
XX	viginti			*indecl.*	twenty		
C	centum			*indecl*	one hundred	*Centenary*	
M	mille				one thousand (pl = milia)	*Millenium*	

INDECLINABLE ADJECTIVES

quot?	how many?		
tot	so many		

PARTICIPLES
Participles are adjectives formed from verbs.

The following participles exist in Latin:

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESE<u>nt</u>	amans, ama<u>nt</u>-is (3rd adj) *(= lov<u>ing</u>)*	*(= being loved)*
FUT<u>ūr</u>E	am<u>ātūr</u>us, a, um (2-1-2 adj) *(= about to love)*	*(= about to be loved)*
PAST	**PPA** **Deponent Verbs only** *(the third principal part without sum)* locutus, a, um (2-1-2 adj) *(= having spoken)*	**PPP** *(the fourth principle part – see verbs)* amatus, a, um (2-1-2 adj) *(= having **been** loved)*

The Present Participle
A regular 3rd Declension adjective, but the Ablative Singular generally ends in '–e'

Nom	amans	amans	amant-es	amant-ia
Voc	amans	amans	amant-es	amant-ia
Acc	amant-em	amans	amant-es	amant-ia
Gen	amant-is	amant-is	amant-ium	amant-ium
Dat	amant-i	amant-i	amant-ibus	amant-ibus
Abl	**amant-i/e**	**amant-i/e**	amant-ibus	amant-ibus

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

ego	mei		I	meus	mea	meum	my
tu	tui		you	tuus	tua	tuum	your
nos	nostrum		we	noster	nostra	nostrum	our
vos	vestrum		you (pl)	vester	vestra	vestrum	your (pl)
se	sui		he/she/it/they (reflexive)	suus	sua	suum	his/hers/its/their
is	ea	id	he/she/it/they				

Nominative	ego	tu	-	nos	vos
Accusative	me	te	se	nos	vos
Genitive	mei	tui	sui	nostrum	vestrum
Dative	mihi	tibi	sibi	nobis	vobis
Ablative	me	te	se	nobis	vobis

	He	She	It	They....		
Nominative	is	ea	id	ei	eae	ea
Accusative	eum	eam	id	eos	eas	ea
Genitive	eius	eius	eius	eorum	earum	eorum
Dative	ei	ei	ei	eis	eis	eis
Ablative	eo	ea	eo	eis	eis	eis

MORE PRONOUNS

	This....					
Nominative	hic	haec	hoc	hi	hae	haec
Accusative	hunc	hanc	hoc	hos	has	haec
Genitive	huius	huius	huius	horum	harum	horum
Dative	huic	huic	huic	his	his	his
Ablative	hoc	hac	hoc	his	his	his

	That....					
Nominative	ille	illa	illud	illi	illae	illa
Accusative	illum	illam	illud	illos	illas	illa
Genitive	illius	illius	illius	illorum	illarum	illorum
Dative	illi	illi	illi	illis	illis	illis
Ablative	illo	illa	illo	illis	illis	illis

	Who.....	Which...		Who....	Which	
Nominative	qui	quae	quod	qui	quae	quae
Accusative	quem	quam	quod	quos	quas	quae
Genitive	cuius	cuius	cuius	quorum	quarum	quorum
Dative	cui	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Ablative	quo	qua	quo	quibus	quibus	quibus

PRONOUNS *contd.*

hic	haec	hoc	
idem	eadem	idem	the same *[is, ea, id with -dem on the end]*
ille	illa	illud	
ipse	ipsa	ipsum	
qui	quae	quod	
quidam	quaedam	quoddam	one, a certain, some *[qui, quae, quod with -dam on the end]*
quis?		quid?	

PREPOSITIONS

Prepositions + ACCUSATIVE

ad	**to, towards**	
circum	around	
contra	**against**	
in	**into, onto**	
inter	among, between	
per	through, along	
post	after	
prope	near	
propter	on account of, because of	
sub	under, beneath	
trans	across	

Prepositions + ABLATIVE

a, ab	**from (*place*); by (*person*)**	
cum	**with**	
de	about, down from	
e, ex	**out of, from**	
in	**in, on**	
pro	in front of, for, in return for	
sine	without	
sub	under, beneath	

NASTY LITTLE WORDS

So nasty even Chuck Norris hides under the table when he sees them coming....

2 Letter Words

ac	and
et	**and**
et ... et	both ... and
ne + *subjunctive*	so that not, lest, that, not to
si	if
ut + *subjunctive*	in order to, to, so that, that

3 Letter Words

cum	**when, since**
diu	**for a long time**
hic	here
iam	now, already
ibi	there
ita	in this way, so
mox	soon
nam	for
nec	and not
non	**not**
num	whether
-que	**and**
sed	but
sic	thus, in this way
tam	so
tot	so many
tum	then
ubi	when, where

#@*$ 4 Letter Words

adeo	so much, so greatly
alii … alii	some … others
bene	**well**
cras	tomorrow
ecce!	look!
heri	yesterday
nunc	now
olim	once
quam + *superlative*	as … as possible

quam/ quam?/!	than/ how? how!
quod	because
unde	from where

5 Letter Words

antea	before
atque	and
etiam	also, even
forte	by chance
hodie	today
multo	much
neque	and not, neither, nor
paene	almost
primo	at first
saepe	**often**
simul	at the same time
tamen	however, nevertheless

6 Letter Words

deinde	then, next
frustra	in vain
igitur	therefore
itaque	and so
iterum	again
maxime	very greatly
postea	afterwards
quoque	also
semper	always
statim	**at once, immediately**
subito	**suddenly**
tandem	**at last**
umquam	ever

7 Letter Words

interea	meanwhile
minime	no, not at all
numquam	never

8 Letter Words

libenter	willingly, gladly
postquam	after

quamquam	although

9 Letter Words

postridie	on the next day

10 Letter Words

vehementer	violently, loudly

QUESTION WORDS

cur?	**why?**	*curious*	
-ne?	(on first word in a sentence) (*neutral question*)		
nonne?	surely? *(question expecting the answer, 'Yes')*		
num?	surely not? *(question expecting the answer, 'No')*		
qualis, quale?	of what sort?		
quando?	**when?**		
quantus, a, um?	how much? how great?	*tantus, a, um = so big/great*	
quid?	what?		
quis?	who?		
quo modo?	how?	*(lit. 'in what way?)*	
quo?	to where? where?	*Domine, quo vadis?*	
quot?	how many?	*tot = so many*	
ubi?	where?		

VERBS

4 PRINCIPAL PARTS

1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Present	*Infinitive*	*Perfect*	*PPP*
amo	amare	amav-i	amatus, a, um
I love etc	*to love*	*I loved etc*	*having been loved*

4 [½] CONJUGATIONS

1st Conjugation (-a)	-ō	-āre
2nd Conjugation (-e)	-eō	-ēre
3rd Conjugation	-ō	-ere
3 ½ Conjugation	-iō	-ere
4th Conjugation (-i)	-iō	-īre

VERBS contd.

i)   TENSE

There are six tenses in Latin:

The Non-Perfect Tenses	The Perfect Tenses
PRESENT *I love* *I am loving* *I do love*	**PERFECT** *I loved* *I have loved* *I did love*
FUTURE *I will love*	***[FUTURE PERFECT]*** *I will have loved*
IMPERFECT *I was loving* *I used to love* *(I loved)*	**PLUPERFECT** *I had loved*

✓ All Non-perfects are formed using the <u>first two</u> principal parts
✓ All Perfects are formed using the <u>third or fourth</u> principal parts

STEMS:

Present Stem	Perfect Stem
1st (-a) ama- 2nd (-e) mone- 3rd reg- 3½ cap(i)- 4th (-i) audi-(e)	3rd Principal Part, but pull off the '-i' e.g. amav-

Summary of Tense Endings (Active)

Present	Future i) 1st/2nd c	Future ii) 3rd/4th c.	Imperfect	Perfect	Future Perfect	Pluperfect
PRESENT STEM	PRESENT STEM	PRESENT STEM	PRESENT STEM	PERFECT STEM	PERFECT STEM	PERFECT STEM
-o	-bo	-am	-bam	-i	-ero	-eram
-s	-bis	-es	-bas	-isti	-eris	-eras
-t	-bit	-et	-bat	-it	-erit	-erat
-mus	-bimus	-emus	-bamus	-imus	-erimus	-eramus
-tis	-bitis	-etis	-batis	-istis	-eritis	-eratis
-nt	-bunt	-ent	-bant	-ērunt	-erint	-erant

Verbs contd.

ii) VOICE

There are two voices in Latin:

ACTIVE	PASSIVE

> *To make a __Non-Perfect__ form passive, change the ending as follows:*

-o/m	>	-r
-s	>	-ris
-t	>	-tur
-mus	>	-mur
-tis	>	-mini
-nt	>	-ntur

> *All __Perfect Actives__ are formed on the Perfect Stem (3rd Principal Part)*

amav-[i]

> *All __Perfect Passives__ are formed using ...*

...the PPP and the verb 'to be'

Verbs contd.

iii)   MOOD

The following are 'moods':

> ## INDICATIVE
> *Normal verb forms*

> ## SUBJUNCTIVE
> *Mainly used in subordinate clauses (e.g. after 'ut')*

Imperfect	amare-m	amare-r
	-s	-ris
	-t	-tur
	-mus	-mur
	-tis	-mini
	-nt	-ntur
	Present Infinitive + endings	*Present Infinitive + passive endings*
Pluperfect	amavisse-m	amatus,a, um esse-m
	-s	-s
	-t	-t
	-mus	-mus
	-tis	-tis
	-nt	-nt
	Past Infinitve + endings	*PPP + Imperfect Subjunctive of 'sum'*

> ## IMPERATIVE

irregular imperatives: dic - duc - fer - fac

Other verb forms:

✓ PARTICIPLES (see p.16)

(Frequently used in Ablative Absolutes)

✓ INFINITIVES

- *Used after certain verbs – volo, nolo, possum, malo etc*
  (e.g. cantare volo – I want to sing)

- *Used in Indirect Statements ('ACC/INF') = 'THAT'*

Table of Infinitives

PRESENT		
	-āre -ēre -ere -ere -ire *to love*	-ārī -ērī -ī -ī -irī *to be loved*
FUTURE	amātūrus, a, um esse *to be about to love*	*[amātum īrī]* *to be about to be loved*
PAST	amāv-isse *(stem = 3ʳᵈ Principal Part)* *To have loved*	amatus, a, um esse *(PPP + inf of 'to be')* *To have been loved*

VERBS - Irregular Verbs

		Present	Future	Imperfect	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-o/m**	sum	ero	eram	essem
You (sg)	**-s**	es	eris	eras	esses
He, she, it	**-t**	est	erit	erat	esset
We	**-mus**	sumus	erimus	eramus	essemus
You	**-tis**	estis	eritis	eratis	essetis
They	**-nt**	sunt	erunt	erant	essent

(also ad-sum, ab-sum, possum *(= pot+sum)*)

The following tenses are regular, formed on the Perfect stem –fui

	Perfect	Pluperfect	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	fu-i	fu-eram	fuissem
You (sg)	fu-isti	fu-eras	fuisses
He, she, it	fu-it	fu-erat	fuisset
We	fu-imus	fu-eramus	fuissemus
You	fu-istis	fu-eratis	fuissetis
They	fu-erunt	fu-erant	fuissent

All irregular verbs have **regular** Perfect forms like this.

		Present	Present	Present	Present	Present
I	**-o/m**	fero	eo	volo	nolo	malo
You (sg)	**-s**	fers	is	vis	non vis	mavis
He, she, it	**-t**	fert	it	vult	non vult	mavult
We	**-mus**	ferimus	imus	volumus	nolumus	malumus
You	**-tis**	fertis	itis	vultis	non vultis	mavultis
They	**-nt**	ferunt	eunt	volunt	nolunt	malunt

sum	**esse**	**fui**	**-**	**be**	
pos-sum	posse	potui	-	be able	
fero	ferre	tuli	latum	bring, carry	
eo	ire	ii *or* ivi	itum	go	
pereo	perire	perii/-ivi		die, perish	
red-eo	red-ire	red-ii/-ivi	red-itum	return	
nolo	nolle	nolui	-	not want	
volo	velle	volui	-	wish	
inquit	-	-	-	he/she/it said	

1ˢᵗ Conjugation VERBS

-o	-are	-avi	-atus

Active

		Present *I love*	Future *I will love*	Imperfect *I was loving*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-o/m**	am-o	ama-bo	ama-bam	amare-m
You (sg)	**-s**	ama-s	ama-bis	ama-bas	amare-s
He, she, it	**-t**	ama-t	ama-bit	ama-bat	amare-t
We	**-mus**	ama-mus	ama-bimus	ama-bamus	amare-mus
You	**-tis**	ama-tis	ama-bitis	ama-batis	amare-tis
They	**-nt**	ama-nt	ama-bunt	ama-bant	amare-nt

Passive

		Present *I am loved*	Future *I will be loved*	Imperfect *I was being loved*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-r**	am-or	ama-bor	ama-bar	amare-r
You (sg)	**-ris**	ama-ris	ama-beris	ama-baris	amare-ris
He, she, it	**-tur**	ama-tur	ama-bitur	ama-batur	amare-tur
We	**-mur**	ama-mur	ama-bimur	ama-bamur	amare-mur
You	**-mini**	ama-mini	ama-bimini	ama-bamini	amare-mini
They	**-ntur**	ama-ntur	ama-buntur	ama-bantur	amare-ntur

Active

	Perfect *I loved*	Pluperfect *I had loved*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	amav-i	amav-eram	amav-issem
You (sg)	amav-isti	amav-eras	amav-isses
He, she, it	amav-it	amav-erat	amav-isset
We	amav-imus	amav-eramus	amav-issemus
You	amav-istis	amav-eratis	amav-issetis
They	amav-ērunt	amav-erant	amav-issent

Passive

	Perfect *I was loved*	Pluperfect *I had been loved*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	amatus/a/um sum	amatus/a/um eram	amatus/a/um essem
You (sg)	amatus/a/um es	amatus/a/um eras	amatus/a/um esses
He, she, it	amatus/a/um est	amatus/a/um erat	amatus/a/um esset
We	amati/ae/a sumus	amati/ae/a eramus	amati/ae/a essemus
You	amati/ae/a estis	amati/ae/a eratis	amati/ae/a essetis
They	amati/ae/a sunt	amati/ae/a erant	amati/ae/a essent

1st Conjugation verbs

-o	-are	-avi	-atus		
aedifico	**aedificare**	**aedificavi**	**aedificatus**	**build**	*edifice*
ambulo	**ambulare**	**ambulavi**	**-**	**walk**	*amble*
amo	amare	amavi	amatus	love, like	
appropinquo	appropinquare	appropinquavi	- + *dat*	approach	
celo	celare	celavi	celatus	hide	
clamo	**clamare**	**clamavi**	**clamatus**	**shout**	*exclaim*
cogito	cogitare	cogitavi	cogitatus	think, consider	
do poenas do	dare	dedi	datus	give *pay the penalty*	
ex-specto	ex-spectare	ex-spectavi	ex-spectatus	wait for	
festino	**festinare**	**festinavi**	**-**	**hurry**	
habito	**habitare**	**habitavi**	**habitatus**	**live, dwell**	*habitat*
impero	imperare	imperavi	imperatus + *dat.*	order	
intro	**intrare**	**intravi**	**intratus**	**enter**	
invito	**invitare**	**invitavi**	**invitatus**	**invite**	
laboro	**laborare**	**laboravi**	**-**	**work**	
lacrimo	lacrimare	lacrimavi	-	weep	
laudo	laudare	laudavi	laudatus	praise	
libero	liberare	liberavi	liberatus	free	
narro	narrare	narravi	narratus	tell, relate	
navigo	**navigare**	**navigavi**	**-**	**sail**	
neco	**necare**	**necavi**	**necatus**	**kill**	
nuntio	**nuntiare**	**nuntiavi**	**nuntiatus**	**announce**	
oppugno	oppugnare	oppugnavi	oppugnatus	attack	
oro	orare	oravi	oratus	beg	
paro	**parare**	**paravi**	**paratus**	**prepare**	
porto	**portare**	**portavi**	**portatus**	**carry**	*porter*
pugno	pugnare	pugnavi	pugnatus	fight	
puto	putare	putavi	putatus	think	
rogo	**rogare**	**rogavi**	**rogatus**	**ask**	
saluto	**salutare**	**salutavi**	**salutatus**	**greet**	
servo	**servare**	**servavi**	**servatus**	**save, keep**	
specto	spectare	spectavi	spectatus	watch	
spero	sperare	speravi	speratus	hope, expect	
sto	stare	steti	-	stand	
supero	**superare**	**superavi**	**superatus**	**overpower**	
voco	**vocare**	**vocavi**	**vocatus**	**call**	
vulnero	vulnerare	vulneravi	vulneratus	wound, injure	

2nd Conjugation VERBS

-eo	-ēre	-ui	-itus

Active

		Present *I warn*	Future *I will warn*	Imperfect *I was warning*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-o/m**	mone-o	mone-bo	mone-bam	monere-m
You (sg)	**-s**	mone-s	mone-bis	mone-bas	monere-s
He, she, it	**-t**	mone-t	mone-bit	mone-bat	monere-t
We	**-mus**	mone-mus	mone-bimus	mone-bamus	monere-mus
You	**-tis**	mone-tis	mone-bitis	mone-batis	monere-tis
They	**-nt**	mone-nt	mone-bunt	mone-bant	monere-nt

Passive

		Present *I am warned*	Future *I will be warned*	Imperfect *I was being warned*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-r**	mone-or	mone-bor	mone-bar	monere-r
You (sg)	**-ris**	mone-ris	mone-beris	mon-baris	monere-ris
He, she, it	**-tur**	mone-tur	mone-bitur	mone-batur	monere-tur
We	**-mur**	mone-mur	mone-bimur	mone-bamur	monere-mur
You	**-mini**	mone-mini	mone-bimini	mone-bamini	monere-mini
They	**-ntur**	mone-ntur	mone-buntur	mone-bantur	monere-ntur

Active

	Perfect *I warned*	Pluperfect *I had warned*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	monu-i	monu-eram	monu-issem
You (sg)	monu-isti	monu-eras	monu-isses
He, she, it	monu-it	monu-erat	monu-isset
We	monu-imus	monu-eramus	monu-issemus
You	monu-istis	monu-eratis	monu-issetis
They	monu-ērunt	monu-erant	monu-issent

Passive

	Perfect *I was warned*	Pluperfect *I had been warned*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	monitus/a/um sum	monitus/a/um eram	monitus/a/um essem
You (sg)	monitus/a/um es	monitus/a/um eras	monitus/a/um esses
He, she, it	monitus/a/um est	monitus/a/um erat	monitus/a/um esset
We	moniti/ae/a sumus	moniti/ae/a eramus	moniti/ae/a essemus
You	moniti/ae/a estis	moniti/ae/a eratis	moniti/ae/a essetis
They	moniti/ae/a sunt	moniti/ae/a erant	moniti/ae/a essent

2nd Conjugation Verbs

-eo	-ere	-ui	-itus		
debeo	debere	debui	debitus	owe. ought	*debt*
deleo	delere	delevi	deletus	destroy	*delete*
doceo	docere	docui	doctus	teach	
faveo	favere	favi	fautus + *dative*	favour, support	
habeo	**habere**	**habui**	**habitus**	**have**	***have***
iaceo	iacere	iacui		lie	
iubeo	iubere	iussi	iussus	order	
maneo	manere	mansi	-	remain	
moneo	monere	monui	monitus	warn, advise	
moveo	movere	movi	motus	move	
persuadeo	persuadere	persuasi	*+ dat*	persuade	
respondeo	respondere	respondi	responsus	reply	
rideo	ridere	risi	-	laugh, smile	*risible*
sedeo	sedere	sedi	-	sit	
taceo	**tacere**	**tacui**	**tacitus**	**be silent, be quiet**	
teneo	**tenere**	**tenui**	**tentus**	**hold**	
terreo	**terrere**	**terrui**	**territus**	**frighten**	
timeo	**timere**	**timui**	**-**	**fear**	***timid***
video	videre	vidi	visus	see	

3rd Conjugation VERBS

-o	-ere	-i	-sus/-tus

Active

		Present *I rule*	Future *I will rule*	Imperfect *I was ruling*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-o/m**	reg-o	**reg-am**	reg-ebam	regere-m
You (sg)	**-s**	reg-is	**reg-es**	reg-ebas	regere-s
He, she, it	**-t**	reg-it	**reg-et**	reg-ebat	regere-t
We	**-mus**	reg-imus	**reg-emus**	reg-ebamus	regere-mus
You	**-tis**	reg-itis	**reg-etis**	reg-ebatis	regere-tis
They	**-nt**	reg-unt	**reg-ent**	reg-ebant	regere-nt

Passive

		Present *I am ruled*	Future *I will be ruled*	Imperfect *I was being ruled*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-r**	reg-or	**reg-ar**	reg-ebar	regere-r
You (sg)	**-ris**	reg-eris	**reg-eris**	reg-ebaris	regere-ris
He, she, it	**-tur**	reg-itur	**reg-etur**	reg-ebatur	regere-tur
We	**-mur**	reg-imur	**reg-emur**	reg-ebamur	regere-mur
You	**-mini**	reg-imini	**reg-emini**	reg-ebamini	regere-mini
They	**-ntur**	reg-untur	**reg-entur**	reg-ebantur	regere-ntur

Active

	Perfect *I ruled*	Pluperfect *I had ruled*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	rex-i	rex-eram	rex-issem
You (sg)	rex-isti	rex-eras	rex-isses
He, she, it	rex-it	rex-erat	rex-isset
We	rex-imus	rex-eramus	rex-issemus
You	rex-istis	rex-eratis	rex-issetis
They	rex-ērunt	rex-erant	rex-issent

Passive

	Perfect *I was ruled*	Pluperfect *I had been ruled*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	rectus/a/um sum	rectus/a/um eram	rectus/a/um essem
You (sg)	rectus/a/um es	rectus/a/um eras	rectus/a/um esses
He, she, it	rectus/a/um est	rectus/a/um erat	rectus/a/um esset
We	recti/ae/a sumus	recti/ae/a eramus	recti/ae/a essemus
You	recti/ae/a estis	recti/ae/a eratis	recti/ae/a essetis
They	recti/ae/a sunt	recti/ae/a erant	recti/ae/a essent

3rd Conjugation verbs

-o	-ere	-i	-sus/-tus

accido	accidere	accidi		happen	
ago	agere	egi	actus	do, drive, act	
ascendo	ascendere	ascendi	ascensus	go up, climb	*ascension*
bibo	**bibere**	**bibi**	**-**	**drink**	
cado	**cadere**	**cecidi**	**casus**	**fall**	
cognosco	cognoscere	cognovi	cognitus	get to know	*re-cognition*
cogo	cogere	coegi,	coactus	force, compel	
conficio	conficere	confeci	confectus	finish, wear out	
constituo	**constituere**	**constitui**	**constitutus**	**decide**	
consumo	consumere	consumpsi	consumptus	eat	
credo	credere	credidi	creditus	believe, trust	*incredible*
curro	**currere**	**cucurri**	**cursus**	**run**	***current***
defendo	**defendere**	**defendi**	**defensus**	**defend**	
descendo	descendere	descendi	descensus	go down	
dico	**dicere**	**dixi**	**dictus**	**say, tell**	
discedo	discedere	discessi	discessus	depart, leave	
duco	**ducere**	**duxi**	**ductus**	**lead**	***in-duct***
emo	emere	emi	emptus	buy	*red-emption*
gero	gerere	gessi,	gestus	wage (war), wear	
iacio	iacere	ieci	iactus	throw	
incendo	incendere	incendi	incensus	burn, set on fire	
intellego	intellegere	intellexi	intellectus	understand	*intelligent*
interficio	interficere	interfeci	interfectus	kill	
lego	legere	legi	lectus	read, choose	*legible, elect*
mitto	**mittere**	**misi**	**missus**	**send**	
occido	occidere	occidi	occisus	kill	
opprimo	opprimere	oppressi	oppressus	crush, overwhelm	
ostendo	ostendere	ostendi	ostentus	show	*ostentatious*
pello	pellere	pepuli	pulsus	drive	
peto	**petere**	**petivi**	**petitus**	**seek, make for, ask**	*petition*
pono	**ponere**	**posui**	**positus**	**put, place**	
procedo	procedere	processi		advance, proceed	
promitto	promittere	promisi	promissus	promise	
quaero	quaerere	quaesivi	quaesitus	seek, ask	*inquisitive*
rapio	rapere	rapui	raptus	seize, grab	
reddo	reddere	reddidi	redditus	give back, restore	
rego	**regere**	**rexi**	**rectus**	**rule**	
relinquo	**relinquere**	**reliqui**	**relictus**	**leave behind**	***de-relict***
resisto	resistere	restiti	*+ dative*	resist	
scribo	scribere	scripsi	scriptus	write	*script*

surgo	surgere	surrexi	surrectus	rise	*re-surrect*
tollo	tollere	sustuli	sublatus	raise, lift up, hold up	
trado	**tradere**	**tradidi**	**traditus**	**hand over**	*tradition*
traho	**trahere**	**traxi**	**tractus**	**drag, pull**	*tractor*
vendo	vendere	vendidi	venditus	sell	*vending*
verto	vertere	verti	versus	turn	
vinco	**vincere**	**vici**	**victus**	**conquer**	*in-vincible*
vivo	vivere	vixi	-	live	*re-vive*

3rd ½ Conjugation

-io	-ere	-i	-sus/-tus

Active

		Present *I take*	Future *I will take*	Imperfect *I was taking*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-o/m**	capi-o	**capi-am**	capi-ebam	capere-m
You (sg)	**-s**	capi-s	**capi-es**	capi-ebas	capere-s
He, she, it	**-t**	capi-t	**capi-et**	capi-ebat	capere-t
We	**-mus**	capi-mus	**capi-emus**	capi-ebamus	capere-mus
You	**-tis**	capi-tis	**capi-etis**	capi-ebatis	capere-tis
They	**-nt**	capi-unt	**capi-ent**	capi-ebant	capere-nt

Passive

		Present *I am caught*	Future *I will be caught*	Imperfect *I was being captured*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-r**	capi-or	**capi-ar**	capi-ebar	capere-r
You (sg)	**-ris**	cap-eris	**capi-eris**	capi-ebaris	capere-ris
He, she, it	**-tur**	capi-tur	**capi-etur**	capi-ebatur	capere-tur
We	**-mur**	capi-mur	**capi-emur**	capi-ebamur	capere-mur
You	**-mini**	capi-mini	**capi-emini**	capi-ebamini	capere-mini
They	**-ntur**	capi-untur	**capi-entur**	capi-ebantur	capere-ntur

Active

	Perfect *I took*	Pluperfect *I had taken*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	cep-i	cep-eram	cep-issem
You (sg)	cep-isti	cep-eras	cep-isses
He, she, it	cep-it	cep-erat	cep-isset
We	cep-imus	cep-eramus	cep-issemus
You	cep-istis	cep-eratis	cep-issetis
They	cep-ērunt	cep-erant	cep-issent

Passive

	Perfect *I was caught*	Pluperfect *I had been caught*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	captus/a/um sum	captus/a/um eram	captus/a/um essem
You (sg)	captus/a/um es	captus/a/um eras	captus/a/um esses
He, she, it	captus/a/um est	captus/a/um erat	captus/a/um esset
We	capti/ae/a sumus	capti/ae/a eramus	capti/ae/a essemus
You	capti/ae/a estis	capti/ae/a eratis	capti/ae/a essetis
They	capti/ae/a sunt	capti/ae/a erant	capti/ae/a essent

4th Conjugation VERBS

-io	-ire	-ivi	-itus

Active

		Present *I hear*	Future *I will hear*	Imperfect *I was hearing*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-o/m**	audi-o	**audi-am**	audi-ebam	audire-m
You (sg)	**-s**	audi-s	**audi-es**	audi-ebas	audire-s
He, she, it	**-t**	audi-t	**audi-et**	audi-ebat	audire-t
We	**-mus**	audi-mus	**audi-emus**	audi-ebamus	audire-mus
You	**-tis**	audi-tis	**audi-etis**	audi-ebatis	audire-tis
They	**-nt**	audi-unt	**audi-ent**	audi-ebant	audire-nt

Passive

		Present *I am heard*	Future *I will be heard*	Imperfect *I was being heard*	Imperfect Subjunctive
I	**-r**	audi-or	**audi-ar**	audi-ebar	audire-r
You (sg)	**-ris**	audi-ris	**audi-eris**	audi-ebaris	audire-ris
He, she, it	**-tur**	audi-tur	**audi-etur**	audi-ebatur	audire-tur
We	**-mur**	audi-mur	**audi-emur**	audi-ebamur	audire-mur
You	**-mini**	audi-mini	**audi-emini**	audi-ebamini	audire-mini
They	**-ntur**	audi-untur	**audi-entur**	audi-ebantur	audire-ntur

Active

	Perfect *I heard*	Pluperfect *I had heard*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	audiv-i	audiv-eram	audiv-issem
You (sg)	audiv-isti	audiv-eras	audiv-isses
He, she, it	audiv-it	audiv-erat	audiv-isset
We	audiv-imus	audiv-eramus	audiv-issemus
You	audiv-istis	audiv-eratis	audiv-issetis
They	audiv-ērunt	audiv-erant	audiv-issent

Passive

	Perfect *I was heard*	Pluperfect *I had been heard*	Pluperfect Subjunctive
I	auditus/a/um sum	auditus/a/um eram	auditus/a/um essem
You (sg)	auditus/a/um es	auditus/a/um eras	auditus/a/um esses
He, she, it	auditus/a/um est	auditus/a/um erat	auditus/a/um esset
We	auditi/ae/a sumus	auditi/ae/a eramus	auditi/ae/a essemus
You	auditi/ae/a estis	auditi/ae/a eratis	auditi/ae/a essetis
They	auditi/ae/a sunt	auditi/ae/a erant	auditi/ae/a essent

3 ½ th Conjugation

-io	-ere	-i	-sus/-tus

ac-cipio	ac-cipere	ac-cepi	ac-ceptus	receive	
capio	**capere**	**cepi**	**captus**	**take, capture**	
con-spicio	**con-spicere**	**con-spexi**	**con-spectus**	**catch sight of**	
cupio	cupere	cupivi	cupitus	desire	*Cupid*
ef-fugio	ef-fugere	ef-fugi	-	escape	
facio	**facere**	**feci**	**factus**	**do, make**	
fugio	**fugere**	**fugi**	-	**flee**	

4th Conjugation

-io	-ire	-ivi	-itus

advenio	**advenire**	**adveni**	-	**arrive**	*advent*
audio	**audire**	**audivi**	**auditus**	**hear**	*audible*
convenio	con-venire	conveni	-	gather, meet	*convention*
custodio	**custodire**	**custodivi**	**custoditus**	**guard**	*custody*
dormio	**dormire**	**dormivi**	-	**sleep**	*dormitory*
invenio	**invenire**	**inveni**	**inventus**	**find, come upon**	*invention*
nescio	nescire	nescivi		not know	
punio	punire	punivi	punitus	punish	*punish*
scio	scire	scivi	-	know	*science*
sentio	sentire	sensi	sensus	feel, sense	
venio	**venire**	**veni**	-	**come**	

DEPONENT VERBS
These are verbs which are PASSIVE in form but ACTIVE in meaning.

1st Conjugation

conor	conari	conatus sum	try
hortor	hortari	hortatus sum	encourage, urge
miror	mirari	miratus sum	wonder at, admire

2nd Conjugation

Deponent

videor	videri	visus sum	seem, appear

Semi-deponent

audeo	audere	ausus sum	dare
gaudeo	gaudere	gavisus sum	be pleased, rejoice
soleo	solere	solitus sum	be accustomed

3rd Conjugation

loquor	loqui	locutus sum	speak
proficiscor	proficisci	profectus sum	set out
sequor	sequi	secutus sum	follow

3 ½ Conjugation

e-gredior	egredi	egressus sum	go out
in-gredior	ingredi	ingressus sum	enter
morior	mori	mortuus sum	die
patior	pati	passus sum	suffer, endure
pro-gredior	progredi	progressus sum	advance
re-gredior	regredi	regressus sum	go back, return

GCSE Vocabulary checklist

Page 1 (40 words)

a, ab	*+ ablative*	*preposition*	**from, away from, by**
absum	abesse, afui	*verb irr.*	am absent, am away, am distant from
ac, atque			and
accido	accidere, accidi	*verb 3*	happen
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	*verb 3*	accept, take in, receive
ad	*+ accusative*	*preposition*	**to, towards, at**
adeo			so much, so greatly
adsum	adesse, adfui	*verb irr.*	be here, be present
advenio	**advenire, adveni**	*verb 4*	**arrive**
aedifico	**aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus**	*verb 1*	**build**
ager	**agri, m**	*noun 2*	**field**
ago	agere, egi, actus	*verb 3*	do, act, drive
alii … alii			some … others
alius	alia, aliud	*2-1-2*	other, another, else
alter	altera, alterum	*2-1-2*	the other, another, the second of two
altus	alta, altum	*2-1-2*	high, deep
ambulo	**ambulare, ambulavi**	*verb 1*	**walk**
amicus	**amici, m**	*noun 2*	**friend**
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	*verb 1*	love, like
amor	amoris, m	*noun 3*	love
ancilla	**ancillae, f**	*noun 1*	**slave-girl, slave-woman**
animus	animi, m	*noun 2*	spirit, soul, mind
annus	**anni, m**	*noun 2*	**year**
antea		*adverb*	before
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	*verb 1*	approach, come near to *+ dative*
aqua	**aquae, f**	*noun 1*	**water**
arma	**armorum, n pl**	*noun 2 pl*	**arms, weapons**
ars	artis, f	*noun 3*	art, skill
ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	*verb 3*	climb
audax	audacis	*3rd adj*	bold, daring
audeo	audere, ausus sum	*verb 2*	dare
audio	**audire, audivi, auditus**	*verb 4*	**hear, listen to**
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	*verb irr.*	take away, carry off, steal
auxilium	**auxilii, n**	*noun 2*	**help**
bellum	belli, n	*noun 2*	war
bene			**well**
bibo	**bibere, bibi**	*verb 3*	**drink**
bonus	**bona, bonum**	*2-1-2*	**good**
brevis	breve	*3rd adj*	short, brief
cado	**cadere, cecidi, casus**	*verb 3*	**fall**

caelum	caeli, n	*noun 2*	sky, heaven
capio	**capere, cepi, captus**	*verb 3*	**take, catch, capture**
captivus	captivi, m	*noun 2*	captive, prisoner
caput	capitis, n	*noun 3*	head
castra	castrorum, n pl	*noun 2*	camp
celer	celeris, celere	*3rd adj*	quick, fast
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	*verb 1*	hide
cena	**cenae, f**	*noun 1*	**dinner, meal**
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	*2-1-2*	the rest, the others
cibus	**cibi, m**	*noun 2*	**food**
circum	*+ accusative*	*preposition*	around
civis	civis, m *and* f	*noun 3*	citizen
clamo	**clamare, clamavi, clamatus**	*verb 1*	**shout**
clamor	clamoris, m	*noun 3*	shout, shouting, noise
clarus	clara, clarum	*2-1-2*	famous, clear
coepi	coepisse	*verb irr*	begin
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	*verb 1*	think, consider
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	*verb 3*	get to know, find out
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	*verb 3*	force, compel
comes	comitis, m *and* f	*noun 3*	comrade, companion
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	*verb 3*	finish, wear out
conor	conari, conatus sum	*verb 1 dep*	try
consilium	**consilii, n**	*noun 2*	**plan, idea, advice**
conspicio	**conspicere, conspexi, conspectus**	*verb 3*	**catch sight of, notice**
constituo	**constituere, constitui, constitutus**	*verb 3*	**decide**
consul	consulis, m	*noun 3*	consul
consumo	consumere, -sumpsi, -sumptus	*verb 3*	eat
contra	**+ accusative**	*preposition*	**against**
convenio	convenire, conveni	*verb 4*	come together, gather, meet
copiae	copiarum, f pl	*noun 1 pl*	forces, troops
corpus	corporis, n	*noun 3*	body
cras		*adverb*	tomorrow
credo	credere, credidi, creditus	*verb 3*	believe, trust + dative
crudelis	crudele	*3rd adj*	cruel
cum	**+ ablative**	*preposition*	**with**
cum			when, since
cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	*verb 3*	want, desire
cur?			**why?**
cura	curae, f	*noun 1*	care, worry
curro	**currere, cucurri, cursus**	*verb 3*	**run**

custodio	**custodire, custodivi, custoditus**	*verb 4*	**guard**
custos	custodis, m and f	*noun 3*	guard
de	*+ ablative*	*preposition*	from, down from, about
dea	**deae, f**	*noun 1*	**goddess**
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	*verb 2*	owe, ought, should, must
defendo	**defendere, defendi, defensus**	*verb 3*	**defend**
deinde			then
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	*verb 2*	destroy
descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	*verb 3*	go down, come down
deus	**dei, m**	*noun 2*	**god**
dico	**dicere, dixi, dictus**	*verb 3*	**say**
dies	diei, m	*noun 5*	day
difficilis	difficile	*3rd adj*	difficult
diligens	diligentis	*3rd adj*	careful
dirus	dira, dirum	*2-1-2*	dreadful
discedo	discedere, discessi	*verb 3*	depart, leave
diu		*adverb*	**for a long time**
do	dare, dedi, datus	*verb 1*	give
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	*verb 2*	teach
domina	**dominae, f**	*noun 1*	**mistress**
dominus	**domini, m**	*noun 2*	**master**
domus	domus, f (domi = at home)	*noun 4*	home
donum	**doni, n**	*noun 2*	**gift, present**
dormio	**dormire, dormivi**	*verb 4*	**sleep**
duco	**ducere, duxi, ductus**	*verb 3*	**lead, take**
dum			while, until
dux	ducis, m	*noun 3*	leader
e, ex	**+ ablative**	*preposition*	**from, out of, out**
ecce!			look!
effugio	effugere, effugi	*verb 3*	escape
ego	mei	*pronoun*	I, me
egredior	egredi, egressus sum	*verb 3 dep*	go out
emo	emere, emi, emptus	*verb 3*	buy
enim			for
eo	ire, i(v)i	*verb irr*	go
epistula	**epistulae, f**	*noun 1*	**letter**
equus	equi, m	*noun 2*	horse
et			**and**
et ... et			both ... and
etiam		*adverb*	also, even

exercitus	exercitus, m	*noun 4*	army
exspecto	exspectare, -spectavi, -spectatus	*verb 1*	wait for
facilis	facile	*3rd adj*	easy
facio	**facere, feci, factus**	*verb 3*	**make, do**
faveo	favere, favi, fautus + dative	*verb 2*	favour, support
felix	felicis	*3rd adj*	fortunate, happy
femina	**feminae, f**	*noun 1*	**woman**
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	*verb irr*	bring, carry, bear
ferox	ferocis	*3rd adj*	fierce, ferocious
festino	**festinare, festinavi**	*verb 1*	**hurry**
fidelis	fidele	*3rd adj*	faithful, loyal
filia	**filiae, f**	*noun 1*	**daughter**
filius	**filii, m**	*noun 2*	**son**
flumen	fluminis, n	*noun 3*	river
forte			by chance
fortis	forte	*3rd adj*	brave
forum	**fori, n**	*noun 2*	**forum, market place**
frater	fratris, m	*noun 3*	brother
frustra			in vain
fugio	**fugere, fugi**	*verb 3*	**run away, flee**
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	*verb 2*	be pleased, rejoice
gaudium	gaudii, n	*noun 2*	joy, pleasure
gens	gentis, f	*noun 3*	family, tribe, race, people
gladius	**gladii, m**	*noun 2*	**sword**
gravis	grave	*3rd adj*	heavy, serious
habeo	**habere, habui, habitus**	*verb 2*	**have**
habito	**habitare, habitavi, habitatus**	*verb 1*	**live**
heri			yesterday
hic	haec, hoc	*pronoun*	this, he, she, it
hodie			today
homo	hominis, m	*noun 3*	man, human being
hora	**horae, f**	*noun 1*	**hour**
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	*verb 1 dep*	encourage, urge
hortus	**horti, m**	*noun 2*	**garden**
hostis	hostis, m	*noun 3*	enemy
iaceo	iacere, iacui	*verb 2*	lie
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds -icio)	*verb 3*	throw
iam			now, already
ianua	ianuae, f	*noun 1*	door
ibi	indeclinable	*adverb*	there

idem	eadem, idem	*pronoun*	the same
igitur	indeclinable	*adverb*	therefore, and so
ille	illa, illud	*pronoun*	that, he, she, it
imperator	imperatoris, m	*noun 3*	emperor, general, leader
imperium	imperii, n	*noun 2*	empire, power, command
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus	*verb 1*	order, command + *dative*
in	**+ ablative**	*preposition*	**in, on**
in	**+ accusative**	*preposition*	**into, onto**
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	*verb 3*	burn, set on fire
infelix	infelicis	*3rd adj*	unlucky, unhappy
ingens	ingentis	*3rd adj*	huge
ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	*verb 3 dep*	enter
inimicus	inimici, m	*noun 2*	enemy
inquit		*verb irr*	he/she says, he/she said
insula	insulae, f	*noun 1*	island, block of flats
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	*verb 3*	understand, realise
inter	+ accusative	*preposition*	among, between
interea			meanwhile
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	*verb 3*	kill
intro	**intrare, intravi, intratus**	*verb 1*	**enter**
invenio	**invenire, inveni, inventus**	*verb 4*	**find**
invito	**invitare, invitavi, invitatus**	*verb 1*	**invite**
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	*pronoun*	himself, herself, itself, themselves
ira	**irae, f**	*noun 1*	**anger**
iratus	**irata, iratum**	*2-1-2*	**angry**
is	ea, id	*pronoun*	this, that, he, she, it, them
ita	indeclinable	*adverb*	in this way, to such an extent, so
itaque	indeclinable	*adverb*	and so, therefore
iter	itineris, n	*noun 3*	journey
iterum	indeclinable	*adverb*	again
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	*verb 2*	order
iuvenis	iuvenis, m	*noun 3*	young man
labor	laboris, m	*noun 3*	work
laboro	**laborare, laboravi**	*verb 1*	**work**
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	*verb 1*	weep, cry
laetus	**laeta, laetum**	*2-1-2*	**happy**
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	*verb 1*	praise
legio	legionis, f	*noun 3*	legion
lego	legere, legi, lectus	*verb 3*	read, choose
lentus	lenta, lentum	*2-1-2*	slow

libenter			willingly, gladly
liber	libri, m	*noun 2*	book
liberi	liberorum, m plural	*noun 2*	children
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	*verb 1*	set free
libertus	**liberti, m**	*noun 2*	**freedman, ex-slave**
locus	loci, m	*noun 2*	place
longus	**longa, longum**	*2-1-2*	**long**
loquor	loqui, locutus sum	*verb 3 dep*	speak
lux	lucis, f	*noun 3*	light, daylight
magnus	**magna, magnum**	*2-1-2*	**big, large, great**
malo	malle, malui	*verb irr*	prefer
malus	**mala, malum**	*adjective*	**evil, bad**
maneo	manere, mansi	*verb 2*	remain, stay
manus	manus, f	*noun 4*	hand, group of people
mare	maris, n	*noun 3*	sea
maritus	**mariti, m**	*noun 2*	**husband**
mater	matris, f	*noun 3*	mother
maxime			very greatly
medius	media, medium	*2-1-2*	middle
meus	mea, meum	*pronoun*	my
miles	militis, m	*noun 3*	soldier
minime			very little, least, no
miror	mirari, miratus sum	*verb 1 dep*	wonder at, admire
miser	misera, miserum	*2-1-2*	miserable, wretched, sad
mitto	**mittere, misi, missus**	*verb 3*	**send**
modus	modi, m	*noun 2*	manner, way, kind
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	*verb 2*	warn, advise
mons	montis, m	*noun 3*	mountain
morior	mori, mortuus sum	*verb 3 dep*	die
mors	mortis, f	*noun 3*	death
moveo	movere, movi, motus	*verb 2*	move
mox			soon
multo			much
multus	**multa, multum**	*2-1-2*	**much, many**
murus	**muri, m**	*noun 2*	**wall**
nam			for
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	*verb 1*	tell, relate
nauta	**nautae, m**	*noun 1*	**sailor**
navigo	**navigare, navigavi**	*verb 1*	**sail**
navis	navis, f	*noun 3*	ship

ne	+ subjunctive		that ... not, so that ... not, that, lest
-ne			(introduces question)
nec, neque			and not, nor, neither
neco	**necare, necavi, necatus**	*verb 1*	**kill**
nemo	neminis	*noun irr*	no one, nobody
nescio	nescire, nescivi	*verb 4*	not know
nihil		*noun irr*	nothing
nisi			unless, except
nolo	nolle, nolui	*verb irr*	not want, refuse
nomen	nominis, n	*noun 3*	name
non			**not**
nonne …?			surely ... ?
nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla	*2-1-2 pl*	some, several
nos	nostrum	*pronoun*	we, us
noster	nostra, nostrum	*pronoun*	our
novus	**nova, novum**	*2-1-2*	**new**
nox	noctis, f	*noun 3*	night
nullus	nulla, nullum	*2-1-2*	not any, no
num			whether
num ... ?			surely … not?
numquam			never
nunc			now
nuntio	**nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus**	*verb 1*	**announce**
nuntius	**nuntii, m**	*noun 2*	**messenger, message, news**
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	*verb 3*	kill
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	*verb irr*	offer
olim			once, some time ago
omnis	omne	*3rd adj*	all, every
opprimo	opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	*verb 3*	crush, overwhelm
oppugno	oppugnare, -pugnavi, -pugnatus	*verb 1*	attack
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	*verb 1*	beg
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	*verb 3*	show
paene			almost, nearly
paro	**parare, paravi, paratus**	*verb 1*	**prepare**
pars	partis, f	*noun 3*	part
parvus	**parva, parvum**	*2-1-2*	**small**
pater	patris, m	*noun 3*	father
patior	pati, passus sum	*verb 3 dep*	suffer, endure
patria	**patriae, f**	*noun 1*	**country, homeland**
pauci	paucae, pauca	*2-1-2*	few, a few

pax	pacis, f	*noun 3*	peace
pecunia	**pecuniae, f**	*noun 1*	**money**
pello	pellere, pepuli, pulsus	*verb 3*	drive
per	*+ accusative*	*preposition*	through, along
pereo	perire, perii	*verb irr*	die, perish
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi	*verb 2*	persuade *+ dative*
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	*2-1-2*	terrified
pes	pedis, m	*noun 3*	foot
peto	**petere, petivi, petitus**	*verb 3*	**make for, seek, beg/ask for**
poena	poenae, f	*noun 1*	punishment
poenas do			pay the penalty, am punished
pono	**ponere, posui, positus**	*verb 3*	**put, place, put up**
porta	**portae, f**	*noun 1*	**gate**
porto	**portare, portavi, portatus**	*verb 1*	**carry**
possum	**posse, potui**	*verb irr*	**can, be able**
post	*+ accusative*	*preposition*	after, behind
postea			afterwards
postquam			after, when
postridie			on the next day
praemium	praemii, n	*noun 2*	prize, reward, profit
primo			at first
primus	prima, primum	*2-1-2*	first
princeps	principis, m	*noun 3*	chief, emperor
pro	*+ ablative*	*preposition*	in front of, for, in return for
procedo	procedere, processi	*verb 3*	advance, proceed
proelium	proelii, n	*noun 2*	battle
proficiscor	proficisci, profectus sum	*verb 3 dep*	set out
progredior	progredi, progressus sum	*verb 3 dep*	advance
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	*verb 3*	promise
prope	*+ accusative*	*preposition*	near
propter	*+ accusative*	*preposition*	on account of, because of
proximus	proxima, proximum	*2-1-2*	nearest, next to
puella	**puellae, f**	*noun 1*	**girl**
puer	**pueri, m**	*noun 2*	**boy**
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	*verb 1*	fight
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	*2-1-2*	beautiful, handsome
punio	punire, punivi, punitus	*verb 4*	punish
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	*verb 1*	think
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	*verb 3*	search for, look for, ask
qualis?	quale	*3rd adj*	what sort of?

quam	+ *superlative*		as … as possible
quam			than
quam?/!			how … ? how … !
quamquam	indeclinable		although
quando?	**indeclinable**		**when?**
quantus?	quanta? quantum?	*2-1-2*	how big? how much?
-que	**indeclinable**		**and**
qui	quae, quod	*pronoun*	who, which
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	*pronoun*	one, a certain, some
quis?	quid?	*pronoun*	who? what?
quo?			to where?
quod			because
quomodo?			how?
quoque			also, too
quot?			how many?
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	*verb 3*	seize, grab
re-	(prefix used with verbs)		- back
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	*verb 3*	give back, restore
redeo	redire, redii	*verb irr*	go back, come back, return
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	*verb irr*	bring/carry back, report, tell
regina	**reginae, f**	*noun 1*	**queen**
regnum	**regni, n**	*noun 2*	**kingdom**
rego	**regere, rexi, rectus**	*verb 3*	**rule**
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	*verb 3 dep*	go back, return
relinquo	**relinquere, reliqui, relictus**	*verb 3*	**leave, leave behind**
res	rei, f	*noun 5*	thing, matter, event
resisto	resistere, restiti	*verb 3*	resist + dative
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	*verb 2*	reply
rex	regis, m	*noun 3*	king
rideo	ridere, risi	*verb 2*	laugh, smile
rogo	**rogare, rogavi, rogatus**	*verb 1*	**ask, ask for**
Roma	Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome)	*noun 1*	Rome
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	*2-1-2*	Roman
sacer	sacra, sacrum	*2-1-2*	sacred
saepe			**often**
saevus	**saeva, saevum**	*2-1-2*	**savage, cruel**
saluto	**salutare, salutavi, salutatus**	*verb 1*	**greet**
sanguis	sanguinis, m	*noun 3*	blood
scelestus	scelesta, scelestum	*2-1-2*	wicked
scelus	sceleris, n	*noun 3*	crime

scio	scire, scivi, scitus	*verb 4*	know
scribo	**scribere, scripsi, scriptus**	*verb 3*	**write**
se	sui	*pronoun*	himself, herself, itself, themselves
sed			but
sedeo	sedere, sedi	*verb 2*	sit
semper			**always**
senator	senatoris, m	*noun 3*	senator
senex	senis, m	*noun 3*	old man
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	*verb 4*	feel, notice
sequor	sequi, secutus sum	*verb 3 dep*	follow
servo	**servare, servavi, servatus**	*verb 1*	**save, protect, keep**
servus	**servi, m**	*noun 2*	**slave**
si			if
sic			thus, in this way
silva	**silvae, f**	*noun 1*	**wood**
simul			at the same time
simulac, simulatque			as soon as
sine	*+ ablative*	*preposition*	without
soleo	*solere, solitus sum*	*verb 2*	be accustomed
solus	*sola, solum*	*adjective*	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
specto	*spectare, spectavi, spectatus*	*verb 1*	look at, watch
spero	*sperare, speravi, speratus*	*verb 1*	hope, expect
spes	*spei, f*	*noun 5*	hope
statim			**at once, immediately**
sto	*stare, steti*	*verb 1*	stand
stultus	*stulta, stultum*	*2-1-2*	stupid, foolish
sub	*+ accusative/ablative*	*preposition*	under, beneath
subito			**suddenly**
sum	*esse, fui*	*verb irr*	**be**
summus	*summa, summum*	*2-1-2*	highest, greatest, top (of)
supero	*superare, superavi, superatus*	*verb 1*	**overcome, overpower**
surgo	*surgere, surrexi*	*verb 3*	get up, stand up, rise
suus	*sua, suum*	*pronoun*	his, her, its, their (own)
taberna	*tabernae, f*	*noun 1*	**shop, inn**
taceo	*tacere, tacui, tacitus*	*verb 2*	**be silent, be quiet**
talis	*tale*	*3rd adj*	such
tam			so
tamen			however
tandem			**at last, finally**
tantus	*tanta, tantum*	*2-1-2*	so great, such a great

tempestas	tempestatis, f	*noun 3*	storm
templum	**templi, n**	*noun 2*	**temple**
tempus	temporis, n	*noun 3*	time
teneo	**tenere, tenui, tentus**	*verb 2*	**hold**
terra	terrae, f	*noun 1*	ground, land, country
terreo	**terrere, terrui, territus**	*verb 2*	**frighten**
timeo	**timere, timui**	*verb 2*	**fear, be afraid**
tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	*verb 3*	raise, lift up, hold up
tot			so many
totus	tota, totum	*2-1-2*	whole
trado	**tradere, tradidi, traditus**	*verb 3*	**hand over**
traho	**trahere, traxi, tractus**	*verb 3*	**drag**
trans	*+ accusative*	*preposition*	across
tristis	triste	*3rd adj*	sad
tu	tui	*pronoun*	you (singular)
tum			then
turba	turbae, f	*noun 1*	crowd
tuus	tua, tuum	*pronoun*	your (singular), yours
ubi			where? where, when
umquam			ever
unde			from where
urbs	urbis, f	*noun 3*	city, town
ut	*+ subjunctive*		that, so that, in order that
ut	*+ indicative*		as, when
uxor	uxoris, f	*noun 3*	wife
validus	valida, validum	*2-1-2*	strong
vehementer			violently, loudly
vendo	vendere, vendidi, venditus	*verb 3*	sell
venio	**venire, veni**	*verb 4*	**come**
verbum	verbi, n	*noun 2*	word
verto	vertere, verti, versus	*verb 3*	turn
vester	vestra, vestrum		your (plural), yours
via	**viae, f**	*noun 1*	**street, road, way**
victoria	victoriae, f	*noun 1*	victory
video	videre, vidi, visus	*verb 2*	see
videor	videri, visus sum	*verb 2 dep*	seem, appear
villa	**villae, f**	*noun 1*	**house, country villa**
vinco	**vincere, vici, victus**	*verb 3*	**conquer, win, be victorious**
vinum	**vini, n**	*noun 2*	**wine**
vir	**viri, m**	*noun 2*	**man**

virtus	virtutis, f	*noun 3*	courage, virtue
vita	vitae, f	*noun 1*	life
vivo	vivere, vixi	*verb 3*	live, be alive
voco	**vocare, vocavi, vocatus**	**verb 1**	**call**
volo	velle, volui	*verb irr*	want
vos	vestrum	*pronoun*	you (plural)
vox	vocis, f	*noun 3*	voice, shout
vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	*verb 1*	wound, injure
vulnus	vulneris, n	*noun 3*	wound

GCSE English to Latin Vocabulary List
(By form & alphabetical)

You are required to manipulate a limited number of words for translation of short sentences from English into Latin. This list is given on the following pages.

Checklist!
Can you...

Form:
- ✓ the present, imperfect and perfect active forms of verbs;
- ✓ the present and imperfect forms of *sum* and *possum*;
- ✓ the present active infinitive (*-re*);
- ✓ all cases of first and second declension nouns;
- ✓ 2-1-2 adjectives in any case, number or gender?

Use:
- ✓ any of the cases;
- ✓ the accusative to express duration of time;
- ✓ a preposition with its appropriate case;
- ✓ direct questions and statements?

Nouns

1ˢᵗ Declension Nouns (*mensa*)

	singular	*plural*
nom.	mensa	mensae
voc.	mensa	mensae
acc.	mensam	mensās
gen.	mensae	mensārum
dat.	mensae	mensīs
abl.	mensā	mensīs

anger	ira	irae, f
country, homeland	patria	patriae, f
daughter	filia	filiae, f
dinner, meal	cena	cenae, f
gate	porta	portae, f
girl	puella	puellae, f
goddess	dea	deae, f
hour	hora	horae, f
house, country villa	villa	villae, f
letter	epistula	epistulae, f
mistress	domina	dominae, f
money	pecunia	pecuniae, f
queen	regina	reginae, f
sailor	nauta	nautae, m
shop, inn	taberna	tabernae, f
slave-girl, slave-woman	ancilla	ancillae, f
street, road, way	via	viae, f
water	aqua	aquae, f
woman	femina	feminae, f
wood	silva	silvae, f

2nd Declension Nouns (m.) (*servus*)

	singular	*plural*	*singular*	*plural*
nom.	servus	servī	puer	puerī
voc.	serve	servī	puer	puerī
acc.	servum	servōs	puerum	puerōs
gen.	servī	servōrum	puerī	puerōrum
dat.	servō	servīs	puerō	puerīs
abl.	servō	servīs	puerō	puerīs

boy	puer	pueri, m
field	ager	agri, m
food	cibus	cibi, m
freedman, ex-slave	libertus	liberti, m
friend	amicus	amici, m
garden	hortus	horti, m
god	deus	dei, m
husband	maritus	mariti, m
man	vir	viri, m
master	dominus	domini, m
messenger, message, news	nuntius	nuntii, m
slave	servus	servi, m
son	filius	filii, m
sword	gladius	gladii, m
wall	murus	muri, m
year	annus	anni, m

2ⁿᵈ Declension Nouns (n.) (*bellum*)

	singular	*plural*
nom.	bellum	bella
voc.	bellum	bella
acc.	bellum	bella
gen.	bellī	bellōrum
dat.	bellō	bellīs
abl.	bellō	bellīs

danger	periculum	periculi, n
forum, market place	forum	fori, n
gift, present	donum	doni, n
help	auxilium	auxilii, n
kingdom	regnum	regni, n
plan, idea, advice	consilium	consilii, n
temple	templum	templi, n
wine	vinum	vini, n
arms, weapons	arma	armorum, n plural

Adjectives (all 2-1-2)

	Singular			*Plural*		
	m	*f*	*n*	*m*	*f*	*n*
nom.	bonus	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae	bona
voc.	bone	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae	bona
acc.	bonum	bonam	bonum	bonōs	bonās	bona
gen.	bonī	bonae	bonī	bonōrum	bonārum	bonōrum
dat.	bonō	bonae	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
abl.	bonō	bonā	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs

angry	iratus	irata, iratum
big, large, great	magnus	magna, magnum
evil, bad	malus	mala, malum
good	bonus	bona, bonum
happy	laetus	laeta, laetum
long	longus	longa, longum
much, many	multus	multa, multum
new	novus	nova, novum
savage, cruel	saevus	saeva, saevum
small	parvus	parva, parvum

Verbs

1st Conjugation Verbs (*amo*)

	Present	*Imperfect*	*Perfect*
I	amō	amābam	amāvī
You (sg)	amās	amābās	amāvistī
We/She/It	amat	amābat	amāvit
We	amāmus	amābāmus	amāvimus
You (pl)	amātis	amābātis	amāvistis
They	amant	amābant	amāvērunt

announce, report	nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi
ask, ask for	rogo	rogare, rogavi
build	aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi
call	voco	vocare, vocavi
carry, bear, take	porto	portare, portavi
enter	intro	intrare, intravi
greet	saluto	salutare, salutavi
hurry	festino	festinare, festinavi
invite	invito	invitare, invitavi
kill	neco	necare, necavi
live	habito	habitare, habitavi
overcome, overpower	supero	superare, superavi
prepare, provide	paro	parare, paravi
sail	navigo	navigare, navigavi
save, protect, keep	servo	servare, servavi
shout	clamo	clamare, clamavi
walk	ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi
work, toil	laboro	laborare, laboravi

2nd Conjugation Verbs (*moneo*)

	Present	*Imperfect*	*Perfect*
I	moneō	monēbam	monuī
You (sg)	monēs	monēbas	monuistī
We/She/It	monet	monēbat	monuit
We	monēmus	monēbamus	monuimus
You (pl)	monētis	monēbatis	monuistis
They	monent	monēbant	monuērunt

be silent, be quiet	taceo	tacere, tacui
fear, be afraid	timeo	timere, timui
frighten	terreo	terrere, terrui
have, hold	habeo	habere, habui
hold	teneo	tenere, tenui

3rd Conjugation Verbs (*rego*)

	Present	*Imperfect*	*Perfect*
I	regō	regēbam	rēxī
You (sg)	regis	regēbās	rēxistī
We/She/It	regit	regēbat	rēxit
We	regimus	regēbāmus	rēximus
You (pl)	regitis	regēbātis	rēxistis
They	regunt	regēbant	rēxērunt

conquer, win, be victorious	vinco	vincere, vici
decide	constituo	constituere, constitui
defend	defendo	defendere, defendi
drag	traho	trahere, traxi
drink	bibo	bibere, bibi
fall	cado	cadere, cecidi
hand over, hand down	trado	tradere, tradidi
lead, take	duco	ducere, duxi
leave, leave behind	relinquo	relinquere, reliqui
make for, seek, beg/ask for	peto	petere, petivi
put, place, set up	pono	ponere, posui
rule	rego	regere, rexi
run	curro	currere, cucurri
say, speak, tell	dico	dicere, dixi
send	mitto	mittere, misi
write	scribo	scribere, scripsi

3½ (Mixed) Conjugation Verbs (*capio*)

	Present	*Imperfect*	*Perfect*
I	capiō	capiēbam	cēpī
You (sg)	capis	capiēbās	cēpistī
We/She/It	capit	capiēbat	cēpit
We	capimus	capiēbāmus	cēpimus
You (pl)	capitis	capiēbātis	cēpistis
They	capiunt	capiēbant	cēpērunt

catch sight of, notice	conspicio	conspicere, conspexi
make, do	facio	facere, feci
run away, flee	fugio	fugere, fugi
take, catch, capture, make (a plan)	capio	capere, cepi

4th Conjugation Verbs (*audio*)

	Present	*Imperfect*	*Perfect*
I	audiō	audiēbam	audīvī
You (sg)	audīs	audiēbās	audīvistī
We/She/It	audit	audiēbat	audīvit
We	audīmus	audiēbāmus	audīvimus
You (pl)	audītis	audiēbātis	audīvistis
They	audiunt	audiēbant	audīvērunt

arrive	advenio	advenire, adveni
come	venio	venire, veni
find	invenio	invenire, inveni
guard	custodio	custodire, custodivi
hear, listen to	audio	audire, audivi
sleep	dormio	dormire, dormivi

Irregular Verbs sum and possum (*present and imperfect only*)

	sum		*possum*	
	Present	*Imperfect*	*Present*	*Imperfect*
I	sum	eram	possum	poteram
You (sg)	es	erās	potes	poterās
We/She/It	est	erat	potest	poterat
We	sumus	erāmus	possumus	poterāmus
You (pl)	estis	erātis	potestis	poterātis
They	sunt	erant	possunt	poterant

be	sum	esse
can, be able	possum	posse

Adverbs (all indeclinable)

always	semper
at last, finally	tandem
at once, immediately	statim
for a long time	diu
not	non
often	saepe
suddenly	subito
well	bene
when?	quando?
why?	cur?

Conjunctions (all indeclinable)

and	-que	indeclinable
and, even	et	indeclinable

Prepositions

+ Accusative		+ Ablative	
against	contra	from, out of, out	e, ex
into, onto	in	with	cum
to, towards, at	ad	in, on	in
		from, away from, by	a, ab

English to Latin vocabulary: alphabetical list

against	contra	+ accusative	preposition
always	semper	indeclinable	adverb
and	-que	indeclinable	conjunction
and, even	et	indeclinable	conjunction
anger	ira	irae, f	noun 1
angry	iratus	irata, iratum	adjective
announce, report	nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	verb 1
arms, weapons	arma	armorum, n plural	noun 2 pl.
arrive	advenio	advenire, adveni	verb 4
ask, ask for	rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1
at last, finally	tandem	indeclinable	adverb
at once, immediately	statim	indeclinable	adverb
be	sum	esse, fui	verb irr.
be silent, be quiet	taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	verb 2
big, large, great	magnus	magna, magnum	adjective
boy	puer	pueri, m	noun 2
build	aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1
call	voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1
can, be able	possum	posse, potui	verb irr.
carry, bear, take	porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1
catch sight of, notice	conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	verb 3
come	venio	venire, veni	verb 4
conquer, win, be victorious	vinco	vincere, vici, victus	verb 3
country, homeland	patria	patriae, f	noun 1
danger	periculum	periculi, n	noun 2
daughter	filia	filiae, f	noun 1
decide	constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	verb 3
defend	defendo	defendere, defendi, defensus	verb 3
dinner, meal	cena	cenae, f	noun 1
drag	traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	verb 3
drink	bibo	bibere, bibi	verb 3
enter	intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1
evil, bad	malus	mala, malum	adjective
fall	cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	verb 3
fear, be afraid	timeo	timere, timui	verb 2
field	ager	agri, m	noun 2
find	invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	verb 4
food	cibus	cibi, m	noun 2
for a long time	diu	indeclinable	adverb
forum, market place	forum	fori, n	noun 2
freedman, ex-slave	libertus	liberti, m	noun 2
friend	amicus	amici, m	noun 2
frighten	terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2
from, away from, by	a, ab	+ ablative	preposition
from, out of, out	e, ex	+ ablative	preposition
garden	hortus	horti, m	noun 2
gate	porta	portae, f	noun 1

gift, present	donum	doni, n	noun 2
girl	puella	puellae, f	noun 1
god	deus	dei, m	noun 2
goddess	dea	deae, f	noun 1
good	bonus	bona, bonum	adjective
greet	saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1
guard	custodio	custodire, custodivi, custoditus	verb 4
hand over, hand down	trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	verb 3
happy	laetus	laeta, laetum	adjective
have, hold	habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2
hear, listen to	audio	audire, audivi, auditus	verb 4
help	auxilium	auxilii, n	noun 2
hold	teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2
hour	hora	horae, f	noun 1
house, country villa	villa	villae, f	noun 1
hurry	festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1
husband	maritus	mariti, m	noun 2
in, on	in	+ ablative (also used as prefix)	preposition
into, onto	in	+ accusative	preposition
invite	invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1
kill	neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1
kingdom	regnum	regni, n	noun 2
lead, take	duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	verb 3
leave, leave behind	relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	verb 3
letter	epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1
live	habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	verb 1
long	longus	longa, longum	adjective
make for, seek, beg/ask for	peto	petere, petivi, petitus	verb 3
make, do	facio	facere, feci, factus	verb 3
man	vir	viri, m	noun 2
master	dominus	domini, m	noun 2
messenger, message, news	nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2
mistress	domina	dominae, f	noun 1
money	pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1
much, many	multus	multa, multum	adjective
new	novus	nova, novum	adjective
not	non	indeclinable	adverb
often	saepe	indeclinable	adverb
overcome, overpower	supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1
plan, idea, advice	consilium	consilii, n	noun 2
prepare, provide	paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1
put, place, set up	pono	ponere, posui, positus	verb 3
queen	regina	reginae, f	noun 1
rule	rego	regere, rexi, rectus	verb 3
run	curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	verb 3
run away, flee	fugio	fugere, fugi	verb 3
sail	navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1
sailor	nauta	nautae, m	noun 1

savage, cruel	saevus	saeva, saevum	adjective
save, protect, keep	servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1
say, speak, tell	dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	verb 3
send	mitto	mittere, misi, missus	verb 3
shop, inn	taberna	tabernae, f	noun 1
shout	clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1
slave	servus	servi, m	noun 2
slave-girl, slave-woman	ancilla	ancillae, f	noun 1
sleep	dormio	dormire, dormivi	verb 4
small	parvus	parva, parvum	adjective
son	filius	filii, m	noun 2
street, road, way	via	viae, f	noun 1
suddenly	subito	indeclinable	adverb
sword	gladius	gladii, m	noun 2
take, catch, capture	capio	capere, cepi, captus	verb 3
temple	templum	templi, n	noun 2
to, towards, at	ad	+ accusative	preposition
walk	ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1
wall	murus	muri, m	noun 2
water	aqua	aquae, f	noun 1
well	bene	indeclinable	adverb
when?	quando?	indeclinable	adverb
why?	cur?	indeclinable	adverb
wine	vinum	vini, n	noun 2
with	cum	+ ablative	preposition
woman	femina	feminae, f	noun 1
wood	silva	silvae, f	noun 1
work, toil	laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1
write	scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	verb 3
year	annus	anni, m	noun 2

Full GCSE Latin Vocabulary English to Latin (**For reference only**)

English	Latin	Principal parts	Type
able, be able	**possum**	**posse, potui**	*verb irregular*
about	de	*+ ablative*	*preposition*
absent, be away, be distant from	absum	abesse, afui	*verb irregular*
accept, take in, receive	accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	*verb 3*
across	trans	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
act	ago	agere, egi, actus	*verb 3*
advance	progredior	progredi, progressus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
advance, proceed	procedo	procedere, processi	*verb 3*
advice	**consilium**	**consilii, n**	*noun 2*
after, behind	post	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
after, when	postquam		*conjunction*
afterwards	postea		*adverb*
again	iterum		*adverb*
against	**contra**	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
alive, be alive	vivo	vivere, vixi	*verb 3*
all, every	omnis	omne	*adjective*
almost, nearly	paene		*adverb*
alone, lonely, only, on one's own	solus	sola, solum	*adjective*
along	per	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
also	etiam, quoque		*adverb/conj*
although	quamquam		*conjunction*
always	**semper**		*adverb*
among, between	inter		*preposition*
and	ac, atque, **et**, -**que**		*conjunction*
and not, nor, neither	nec, neque		*conjunction*
and so, therefore	itaque		*adverb*
anger	**ira**	**irae, f**	*noun 1*
angry	**iratus**	**irata, iratum**	*adjective*
announce	**nuntio**	**nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus**	*verb 1*
another	alius	alia, aliud (*see also* alter)	*pronoun/adjective*
approach, come near to	appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + *dat.*	*verb 1*
arms, weapons	**arma**	**armorum, n plural**	*noun 2 plural*
army	exercitus	exercitus, m	*noun 4*
around	circum	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
arrive	**advenio**	**advenire, adveni**	*verb 4*
art, skill	ars	artis, f	*noun 3*
as … as possible	quam	*+ superlative adverb*	
as soon as	simulac, simulatque		*conjunction*
as, when	ut	*+ indicative*	*conjunction*
ask (*see also* quaero)	**peto**	**petere, petivi, petitus**	*verb 3*
ask, ask for	**rogo**	**rogare, rogavi, rogatus**	*verb 1*
at first	primo		*adverb*
at last, finally	**tandem**		*adverb*
at once, immediately	**statim**		*adverb*
at the same time	simul		*adverb*
attack	oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	*verb 1*
back	re-	*(prefix used with verbs)*	*prefix*
battle	proelium	proelii, n	*noun 2*
be	**sum**	**esse, fui**	*verb irregular*
be accustomed	soleo	solere, solitus sum	*verb 2*
be pleased, rejoice	gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	*verb 2*
be silent, be quiet	**taceo**	**tacere, tacui, tacitus**	*verb 2*
beautiful, handsome	pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	*adjective*
because	quod		*conjunction*

before	antea		*adverb*
beg	oro	orare, oravi, oratus	*verb 1*
begin	coepi	coepisse	*verb irregular*
behind	post	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
believe, trust	credo	credere, credidi, creditus + *dat.*	*verb 3*
between	inter	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
big, large, great	**magnus**	**magna, magnum**	*adjective*
blood	sanguis	sanguinis, m	*noun 3*
body	corpus	corporis, n	*noun 3*
bold, daring	audax	audacis	*adjective*
book	liber	libri, m	*noun 2*
both ... and	et ... et		
boy	**puer**	**pueri, m**	*noun 2*
brave	fortis	forte	*adjective*
bring, carry, bear	fero	ferre, tuli, latus	*verb irregular*
bring/carry back, report, tell	refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	*verb irregular*
brother	frater	fratris, m	*noun 3*
build	**aedifico**	**aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus**	*verb 1*
burn, set on fire	incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	*verb 3*
but	sed, tamen		*conjunction*
buy	emo	emere, emi, emptus	*verb 3*
by	**a, ab**	*+ ablative*	*preposition*
by chance	forte		*adverb*
call	**voco**	**vocare, vocavi, vocatus**	*verb 1*
camp	castra	castrorum, n plural	*noun 2*
can, be able	**possum**	**posse, potui**	*verb irregular*
captive, prisoner	captivus	captivi, m	*noun 2*
care, worry, concern	cura	curae, f	*noun 1*
careful	diligens	diligentis	*adjective*
carry	fero, **porto** (1)	ferre, tuli, latus	*verb*
catch sight of, notice	**conspicio**	**conspicere, conspexi, conspectus**	*verb 3*
catch, capture	**capio**	**capere, cepi, captus**	*verb 3*
chief, emperor	princeps	principis, m	*noun 3*
children	liberi	liberorum, m plural	*noun 2*
choose	lego	legere, legi, lectus	*verb 3*
citizen	civis	civis, m and f	*noun 3*
city, town	urbs	urbis, f	*noun 3*
clear	clarus	clara, clarum	*adjective*
climb	ascend	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	*verb 3*
come	**venio**	**venire, veni**	*verb 4*
come down	descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	*verb 3*
come together, gather, meet	convenio	convenire, conveni	*verb 4*
compel	cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	*verb 3*
comrade, companion	comes	comitis, m and f	*noun 3*
conquer, win, be victorious	**vinco**	**vincere, vici, victus**	*verb 3*
consul	consul	consulis, m	*noun 3*
country	terra	terrae, f	*noun 1*
country, homeland	**patria**	**patriae, f**	*noun 1*
courage, virtue	virtus	virtutis, f	*noun 3*
crime	scelus	sceleris, n	*noun 3*
crowd	turba	turbae, f	*noun 1*
cruel (*see also* saevus)	crudelis	crudele	*adjective*
crush, overwhelm	opprimo	opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	*verb 3*
cry	lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	*verb 1*
danger	**periculum**	**periculi, n**	*noun 2*
dare	audeo	audere, ausus sum	*verb 2*
daughter	**filia**	**filiae, f**	*noun 1*

day	dies	diei, m	*noun 5*
death	mors	mortis, f	*noun 3*
decide	**constituo**	**constituere, constitui, constitutus**	***verb 3***
deep	altus	alta, altum	*adjective*
defend	**defendo**	**defendere, defendi, defensus**	***verb 3***
depart, leave	discedo	discedere, discessi (e/ex + abl)	*verb 3*
desire	cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	*verb 3*
destroy	deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	*verb 2*
die	morior	mori, mortuus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
die, perish	pereo	perire, perii	*verb irregular*
difficult	difficilis	difficile	*adjective*
dinner, meal	**cena**	**cenae, f**	***noun 1***
do	**facio**	**facere, feci, factus**	***verb 3***
do, act, drive	ago	agere, egi, actus	*verb 3*
door	ianua	ianuae, f	*noun 1*
down (*see come/go down*)	descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	*verb 3*
down from	de	+ *ablative*	*preposition*
drag	**traho**	**trahere, traxi, tractus**	***verb 3***
dreadful	dirus	dira, dirum	*adjective*
drink	**bibo**	**bibere, bibi**	***verb 3***
drive	ago	agere, egi, actus	*verb 3*
drive	pello	pellere, pepuli, pulsus	*verb 3*
easy	facilis	facile	*adjective*
eat	consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	*verb 3*
emperor, general, leader	imperator	imperatoris, m	*noun 3*
empire, power, command	imperium	imperii, n	*noun 2*
encourage, urge	hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	*verb 1 deponent*
enemy	hostis	hostis, m	*noun 3*
enemy	inimicus	inimici, m	*noun 2*
enter	**intro**	**intrare, intravi, intratus**	***verb 1***
enter	ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
escape	effugio	effugere, effugi	*verb 3*
even	etiam		*adverb*
even	etiam		*adverb*
ever	umquam		*adverb*
every, all	omnis	omne	*adjective*
every, all	omnis	omne	*adjective*
evil, bad	**malus**	**mala, malum**	***adjective***
faithful, loyal	fidelis	fidele	*adjective*
fall	**cado**	**cadere, cecidi, casus**	***verb 3***
family, tribe, race, people	gens	gentis, f	*noun 3*
famous, clear	clarus	clara, clarum	*adjective*
fast	celer	celeris, celere	*adjective*
father	pater	patris, m	*noun 3*
favour, support	faveo	favere, favi, fautus + *dative*	*verb 2*
fear, be afraid	**timeo**	**timere, timui**	***verb 2***
feel, notice	sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	*verb 4*
few, a few	pauci	paucae, pauca	*adjective plural*
field	**ager**	**agri, m**	***noun 2***
fierce, ferocious	ferox	ferocis	*adjective*
fight	pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	*verb 1*
finally	**tandem**		***adverb***
find	**invenio**	**invenire, inveni, inventus**	***verb 4***
find out	cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	*verb 3*
finish, wear out	conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	*verb 3*
first	primus	prima, primum	*adjective*
flats, block of	insula	insulae, f	*noun 1*

flee	**fugio**	**fugere, fugi**	*verb 3*
follow	sequor	sequi, secutus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
food	**cibus**	**cibi, m**	*noun 2*
foolish	stultus	stulta, stultum	*adjective*
foot	pes	pedis, m	*noun 3*
for	pro	*+ ablative*	*preposition*
for	nam		*conjunction*
for	enim		*conjunction*
for a long time	**diu**		*adverb*
force, compel	cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	*verb 3*
forces, troops	copiae	copiarum, f plural	*noun 1 plural*
fortunate, happy	felix	felicis	*adjective*
forum, market place	**forum**	**fori, n**	*noun 2*
free, set free	libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	*verb 1*
freedman, ex-slave	**libertus**	**liberti, m**	*noun 2*
friend	**amicus**	**amici, m**	*noun 2*
frighten	**terreo**	**terrere, terrui, territus**	*verb 2*
from where	unde		*adverb*
from, away from, by	**a, ab**	**+ *ablative***	*preposition*
from, down from, about	de	*+ ablative*	*preposition*
from, out of, out	**e, ex**	**+ *ablative***	*preposition*
garden	**hortus**	**horti, m**	*noun 2*
gate	**porta**	**portae, f**	*noun 1*
gather	convenio	convenire, conveni	*verb 4*
get to know, find out	cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	*verb 3*
get up, stand up, rise	surgo	surgere, surrexi	*verb 3*
gift, present	**donum**	**doni, n**	*noun 2*
girl	**puella**	**puellae, f**	*noun 1*
give	do	dare, dedi, datus	*verb 1*
give back, restore	reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	*verb 3*
go	eo	ire, i(v)i	*verb irregular*
go back, come back, return	redeo	redire, redii	*verb irregular*
go back, return	regredior	regredi, regressus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
go down, come down	descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	*verb 3*
go out	egredior	egredi, egressus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
god	**deus**	**dei, m**	*noun 2*
goddess	**dea**	**deae, f**	*noun 1*
good	**bonus**	**bona, bonum**	*adjective*
great	**magnus**	**magna, magnum**	*adjective*
greet	**saluto**	**salutare, salutavi, salutatus**	*verb 1*
ground, land, country	terra	terrae, f	*noun 1*
guard	**custodio**	**custodire, custodivi, custoditus**	*verb 4*
guard	custos	custodis, m and f	*noun 3*
hand over	**trado**	**tradere, tradidi, traditus**	*verb 3*
hand, group of people	manus	manus, f	*noun 4*
handsome	pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	*adjective*
happen	accido	accidere, accidi	*verb 3*
happy	**laetus**	**laeta, laetum**	*adjective*
have	**habeo**	**habere, habui, habitus**	*verb 2*
he, she, it, they	is	ea, id	*pronoun*
head	caput	capitis, n	*noun 3*
hear, listen to	**audio**	**audire, audivi, auditus**	*verb 4*
heaven	caelum	caeli, n	*noun 2*
heavy, serious	gravis	grave	*adjective*
help	**auxilium**	**auxilii, n**	*noun 2*
hide	celo	celare, celavi, celatus	*verb 1*
high, deep	altus	alta, altum	*adjective*

highest, greatest, top (of)	summus	summa, summum	*adjective*
himself, herself, itself, themselves	ipse	ipsa, ipsum	*pronoun*
himself, herself, itself, themselves	se	sui	*pronoun*
his, her, its, their (own)	suus	sua, suum	*pronoun*
hold	**teneo**	**tenere, tenui, tentus**	***verb 2***
home	domus	domus, f (domi = at home)	*noun 4*
hope	spes	spei, f	*noun 5*
hope, expect	spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	*verb 1*
horse	equus	equi, m	*noun 2*
hour	**hora**	**horae, f**	***noun 1***
house, country villa	**villa**	**villae, f**	***noun 1***
how … ? how … !	quam? quam!		*adverb*
how big? how much?	quantus?	quanta? quantum?	*adjective*
how many?	quot?		*adjective*
how?	quomodo?		*adverb*
however	tamen		*adverb*
huge	ingens	ingentis	*adjective*
hurry	**festino**	**festinare, festinavi**	***verb 1***
husband	**maritus**	**mariti, m**	***noun 2***
I, me	ego	mei	*pronoun*
if	si		*conjunction*
immediately	**statim**		***adverb***
in front of, for, in return for	pro	*+ ablative*	*preposition*
in order to... (*see also* ne)	ut	*+ subjunctive*	*conjunction*
in this way, to such an extent, so	ita		*adverb*
in vain	frustra		*adverb*
in, on	**in**	***+ ablative***	***preposition***
inn	**taberna**	**tabernae, f**	***noun 1***
into, onto	**in**	***+ accusative***	***preposition***
invite	**invito**	**invitare, invitavi, invitatus**	***verb 1***
is...? (*introduces question*)	-ne		*particle*
island, block of flats	insula	insulae, f	*noun 1*
journey	iter	itineris, n	*noun 3*
joy, pleasure	gaudium	gaudii, n	*noun 2*
keep safe	**servo**	**servare, servavi, servatus**	***verb 1***
kill	**neco**	**necare, necavi, necatus**	***verb 1***
kill	interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	*verb 3*
kill	occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	*verb 3*
king	rex	regis, m	*noun 3*
kingdom	**regnum**	**regni, n**	***noun 2***
know	scio	scire, scivi, scitus	*verb 4*
land	terra	terrae, f	*noun 1*
large	**magnus**	**magna, magnum**	***adjective***
laugh, smile	rideo	ridere, risi	*verb 2*
lead, take	**duco**	**ducere, duxi, ductus**	***verb 3***
leader	dux	ducis, m	*noun 3*
leave	discedo	discedere, discessi (e/ex + abl)	*verb 3*
leave, leave behind	**relinquo**	**relinquere, reliqui, relictus**	***verb 3***
legion	legio	legionis, f	*noun 3*
lest	ne	*+ subjunctive*	*conjunction*
letter	**epistula**	**epistulae, f**	***noun 1***
lie	iaceo	iacere, iacui	*verb 2*
life	vita	vitae, f	*noun 1*
light, daylight	lux	lucis, f	*noun 3*
like	amo	amare, amavi, amatus	*verb 1*
lion	leo	leonis, m	*noun 3*
listen to	**audio**	**audire, audivi, auditus**	***verb 4***

live	vivo	vivere, vixi	*verb 3*
live	**habito**	**habitare, habitavi, habitatus**	***verb 1***
live, be alive	vivo	vivere, vixi	*verb 3*
lonely	solus	sola, solum	*adjective*
long	**longus**	**longa, longum**	***adjective***
long, for a long time	**diu**		***adverb***
look at, watch	specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	*verb 1*
look!	ecce!		*adverb*
loudly	vehementer		*adverb*
love	amor	amoris, m	*noun 3*
love, like	amo	amare, amavi, amatus	*verb 1*
loyal	fidelis	fidele	*adjective*
make for, seek, beg/ask for	**peto**	**petere, petivi, petitus**	***verb 3***
make, do	**facio**	**facere, feci, factus**	***verb 3***
man	**vir**	**viri, m**	***noun 2***
man, human being	homo	hominis, m	*noun 3*
manner, way, kind	modus	modi, m	*noun 2*
many	multi	multae, multa (*see also* plurimi)	*adjective*
master	**dominus**	**domini, m**	***noun 2***
meal	**cena**	**cenae, f**	***noun 1***
meanwhile	interea		*adverb*
meet	convenio	convenire, conveni	*verb 4*
messenger, message, news	**nuntius**	**nuntii, m**	***noun 2***
middle	medius	media, medium	*adjective*
mind	animus	animi, m	*noun 2*
miserable, wretched, sad	miser	misera, miserum	*adjective*
mistress	**domina**	**dominae, f**	***noun 1***
money	**pecunia**	**pecuniae, f**	***noun 1***
mother	mater	matris, f	*noun 3*
mountain	mons	montis, m	*noun 3*
move	moveo	movere, movi, motus	*verb 2*
much	multo		*adverb*
much, many	**multus**	**multa, multum**	***adjective***
must	debeo	debere, debui, debitus	*verb 2*
my	meus	mea, meum	*pronoun*
name	nomen	nominis, n	*noun 3*
near	prope	+ *accusative*	*preposition*
nearest, next to	proximus	proxima, proximum	*adjective*
nearly	paene		*adverb*
nearly	paene		*adverb*
neither, nor	nec, neque		*conjunction*
never	numquam		*adverb*
new	**novus**	**nova, novum**	***adjective***
news, message, messenger	**nuntius**	**nuntii, m**	***noun 2***
night	nox	noctis, f	*noun 3*
no	minime		*adverb*
no one, nobody	nemo	neminis	*noun irregular*
not (see also nec, neque, ne)	**non**		***adverb***
not any, no	nullus	nulla, nullum	*adjective*
not know	nescio	nescire, nescivi	*verb 4*
not want, refuse	nolo	nolle, nolui	*verb irregular*
nothing	nihil		*noun irregular*
notice	**conspicio**	**conspicere, conspexi, conspectus**	***verb 3***
notice	sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	*verb 4*
now	nunc		*adverb*
now, already	iam		*adverb*
offer	offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	*verb irregular*

often	saepe		*adverb*
old man	senex	senis, m	*noun 3*
on	in	*+ ablative*	*preposition*
on account of, because of	propter	*+ accusative*	*preposition*
on the next day	postridie		*adverb*
once, some time ago	olim		*adverb*
one, a certain, some	quidam	quaedam, quoddam	*pronoun*
only	solus	sola, solum	*adjective*
order	iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	*verb 2*
order, command, power	impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + *dative*	*verb 1*
other, another, else	alius	alia, aliud	*pronoun/adjective*
ought	debeo	debere, debui, debitus	*verb 2*
our	noster	nostra, nostrum	*pronoun*
out of	**e, ex**	*+ ablative*	*preposition*
overcome, overpower	**supero**	**superare, superavi, superatus**	*verb 1*
owe, ought, should, must	debeo	debere, debui, debitus	*verb 2*
part	pars	partis, f	*noun 3*
pay the penalty, am punished	poenas do		
peace	pax	pacis, f	*noun 3*
perish	pereo	perire, perii	*verb irregular*
person, human being	homo	hominis, m	*noun 3*
persuade	persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dative	*verb 2*
place	locus	loci, m	*noun 2*
place	**pono**	**ponere, posui, positus**	*verb 3*
plan, idea, advice	**consilium**	**consilii, n**	*noun 2*
praise	laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	*verb 1*
prefer	malo	malle, malui	*verb irregular*
prepare	**paro**	**parare, paravi, paratus**	*verb 1*
present, be here, be present	adsum	adesse, adfui	*verb irregular*
present, gift	**donum**	**doni, n**	*noun 2*
prize, reward, profit	praemium	praemii, n	*noun 2*
promise	promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	*verb 3*
punish	punio	punire, punivi, punitus	*verb 4*
punishment	poena	poenae, f	*noun 1*
put, place, put up	**pono**	**ponere, posui, positus**	*verb 3*
queen	**regina**	**reginae, f**	*noun 1*
quick, fast	celer	celeris, celere	*adjective*
raise, lift up, hold up	tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	*verb 3*
read, choose	lego	legere, legi, lectus	*verb 3*
realise	intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	*verb 3*
receive	accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	*verb 3*
receive	accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	*verb 3*
refuse	nolo	nolle, nolui	*verb irregular*
relate	narro	narrare, narravi, narrates	*verb 1*
remain, stay	maneo	manere, mansi	*verb 2*
reply	respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	*verb 2*
resist	resisto	resistere, restiti + dative	*verb 3*
rest, the, the others	ceteri	ceterae, cetera	*adjective*
return	redeo	redire, redii	*verb irregular*
rise	surgo	surgere, surrexi	*verb 3*
river	flumen	fluminis, n	*noun 3*
road	**via**	**viae, f**	*noun 1*
Roman	Romanus	Romana, Romanum	*adjective*
Rome	Roma	Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome)	*noun 1*
rule	**rego**	**regere, rexi, rectus**	*verb 3*
run	**curro**	**currere, cucurri, cursus**	*verb 3*
run away, flee	**fugio**	**fugere, fugi**	*verb 3*

sacred	sacer	sacra, sacrum	*adjective*
sad	tristis	triste	*adjective*
sail	**navigo**	**navigare, navigavi**	***verb 1***
sailor	**nauta**	**nautae, m**	***noun 1***
savage, cruel	**saevus**	**saeva, saevum**	***adjective***
save, protect, keep	**servo**	**servare, servavi, servatus**	***verb 1***
say	**dico**	**dicere, dixi, dictus**	***verb 3***
says, said	inquit		*verb irregular*
sea	mare	maris, n	*noun 3*
search for, look for, ask	quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	*verb 3*
see	video	videre, vidi, visus	*verb 2*
seek	**peto**	**petere, petivi, petitus**	***verb 3***
seem, appear	videor	videri, visus sum	*verb 2 deponent*
seize, grab	rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	*verb 3*
sell	vendo	vendere, vendidi, venditus	*verb 3*
senator	senator	senatoris, m	*noun 3*
send	**mitto**	**mittere, misi, missus**	***verb 3***
set out	proficiscor	proficisci, profectus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
ship	navis	navis, f	*noun 3*
shop, inn	**taberna**	**tabernae, f**	***noun 1***
short, brief	brevis	breve	*adjective*
should	debeo	debere, debui, debitus	*verb 2*
shout	**clamo**	**clamare, clamavi, clamatus**	***verb 1***
shout, shouting, noise	clamor	clamoris, m	*noun 3*
show	ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	*verb 3*
since	cum	+ *subjunctive*	*conjunction*
sit	sedeo	sedere, sedi	*verb 2*
skill	ars	artis, f	*noun 3*
sky, heaven	caelum	caeli, n	*noun 2*
slave	**servus**	**servi, m**	***noun 2***
slave-girl, slave-woman	**ancilla**	**ancillae, f**	***noun 1***
sleep	**dormio**	**dormire, dormivi**	***verb 4***
slow	lentus	lenta, lentum	*adjective*
small	**parvus**	**parva, parvum**	***adjective***
smile	rideo	ridere, risi	*verb 2*
so (*see also* tot, so many; ut, so that)	tam		*adverb*
so great, such a great	tantus	tanta, tantum	*adjective*
so many	tot		*adjective*
so much, so greatly	adeo	indeclinable	*adverb*
soldier	miles	militis, m	*noun 3*
some … others	alii … alii		
some, several	nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla	*adjective*
son	**filius**	**filii, m**	***noun 2***
soon	mox		*adverb*
soul	animus	animi, m	*noun 2*
speak	loquor	loqui, locutus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
spirit, soul, mind	animus	animi, m	*noun 2*
stand	sto	stare, steti	*verb 1*
steal	aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	*verb irregular*
storm	tempestas	tempestatis, f	*noun 3*
street, road, way	**via**	**viae, f**	***noun 1***
strong	validus	valida, validum	*adjective*
stupid, foolish	stultus	stulta, stultum	*adjective*
such	talis	tale	*adjective*
suddenly	**subito**		***adverb***
suffer, endure	patior	pati, passus sum	*verb 3 deponent*
surely … ?	nonne … ?		*adverb*

surely … not?	num … ?		*particle*
sword	**gladius**	**gladii, m**	**noun 2**
take away, carry off, steal	aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	*verb irregular*
take, catch, capture (*see also* lead)	**capio**	**capere, cepi, captus**	**verb 3**
teach	doceo	docere, docui, doctus	*verb 2*
tell, relate	narro	narrare, narravi, narrates	*verb 1*
temple	**templum**	**templi, n**	**noun 2**
terrified	perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	*adjective*
than	quam		*adverb*
that ... not, so that ... not, lest	ne	+ *subjunctive*	*conjunction*
that, he, she, it	ille	illa, illud	*pronoun*
that, so that, in order that	ut	+ *subjunctive*	*conjunction*
the other, another, the second of two	alter	altera, alterum	*pronoun/adjective*
the same	idem	eadem, idem	*pronoun*
then	deinde		*adverb*
then	tum		*adverb*
there	ibi		*adverb*
therefore	itaque		*adverb*
therefore, and so	igitur		*adverb*
thing, matter, event	res	rei, f	*noun 5*
think	puto	putare, putavi, putatus	*verb 1*
think, consider	cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	*verb 1*
this, he, she, it	hic	haec, hoc	*pronoun*
through, along	per	+ *accusative*	*preposition*
throw	iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds -icio)	*verb 3*
thus	ita		*adverb*
thus, in this way	sic		*adverb*
time	tempus	temporis, n	*noun 3*
time, for a long time	**diu**		**adverb**
to where?	quo?		*adverb*
to, towards, at	**ad**	**+ accusative**	**preposition**
today	hodie		*adverb*
tomorrow	cras		*adverb*
too	quoque		*conjunction*
trust	credo	credere, credidi, creditus + *dat.*	*verb 3*
try	conor	conari, conatus sum	*verb 1 deponent*
turn	verto	vertere, verti, versus	*verb 3*
under, beneath	sub	+ *accusative/ablative*	*preposition*
understand, realise	intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	*verb 3*
unless, except	nisi		*conjunction*
unlucky, unhappy	infelix	infelicis	*adjective*
until	dum		*conjunction*
very greatly	maxime		*adverb*
victory	victoria	victoriae, f	*noun 1*
violently, loudly	vehementer		*adverb*
voice, shout	vox	vocis, f	*noun 3*
wage war	bellum gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	*verb 3*
wait for	exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	*verb 1*
wait, stay	maneo	manere, mansi	*verb 2*
walk	**ambulo**	**ambulare, ambulavi**	**verb 1**
wall	**murus**	**muri, m**	**noun 2**
want	volo	velle, volui	*verb irregular*
want, desire	cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	*verb 3*
war	bellum	belli, n	*noun 2*
warn, advise	moneo	monere, monui, monitus	*verb 2*
watch	specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	*verb 1*
water	**aqua**	**aquae, f**	**noun 1**

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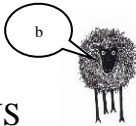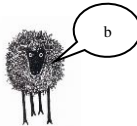
way	**via**	**viae, f**	*noun 1*
we, us	nos	nostrum	*pronoun*
weep, cry	lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	*verb 1*
well	**bene**		*adverb*
what	quid?	(quis, quid?)	*pronoun*
what sort of?	qualis?	quale	*adjective*
when, since	cum	+ *indicative/subjunctive*	*conjunction*
when?	**quando?**		*adverb*
where, where? (*see also* quo, unde*)*	ubi		*adverb*
whether	num		*particle*
which, who	qui	quae, quod	*pronoun*
while, until	dum		*conjunction*
who, which	qui	quae, quod	*pronoun*
who? what?	quis?	quid?	*pronoun*
whole	totus	tota, totum	*adjective*
why?	**cur?**		*adverb*
wicked	scelestus	scelesta, scelestum	*adjective*
wife	uxor	uxoris, f	*noun 3*
willingly, gladly	libenter		*adverb*
win	**vinco**	**vincere, vici, victus**	*verb 3*
wine	**vinum**	**vini, n**	*noun 2*
wish	volo	velle, volui	*verb irregular*
with	**cum**	+ *ablative*	*preposition*
without	sine	+ *ablative*	*preposition*
woman	**femina**	**feminae, f**	*noun 1*
wonder at, admire	miror	mirari, miratus sum	*verb 1 deponent*
wood	**silva**	**silvae, f**	*noun 1*
word	verbum	verbi, n	*noun 2*
work	**laboro**	**laborare, laboravi**	*verb 1*
work	labor	laboris, m	*noun 3*
wound	vulnus	vulneris, n	*noun 3*
wound, injure	vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	*verb 1*
wretched	miser	misera, miserum	*adjective*
write	**scribo**	**scribere, scripsi, scriptus**	*verb 3*
year	**annus**	**anni, m**	*noun 2*
yesterday	heri		*adverb*
you (plural)	vos	vestrum	*pronoun*
you (singular)	tu	tui	*pronoun*
young man	iuvenis	iuvenis, m	*noun 3*
your (plural), yours	vester	vestra, vestrum	*pronoun*
your (singular), yours	tuus	tua, tuum	*pronoun*

GCSE VERB REVIEW

Indicative

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	AM-Ō AMĀ-S AMA-T AMĀ-MUS AMĀ-TIS AMA-NT	AMO-R AMĀ-RIS AMĀ-TUR AMĀ-MUR AMĀ-MINĪ AMA-NTUR
IMPERFECT *It was a bat, an imperfect bat*	AMĀ-BA-M AMĀ-BĀ-S (b) AMĀ-BA-T AMĀ-BA-MUS AMĀ-BĀ-TIS AMĀ-BA-NT	AMĀ-BA-R AMĀ-BĀ-RIS (b) AMĀ-BĀ-TUR AMĀ-BĀ-MUR AMĀ-BĀ-MINĪ AMĀ-BA-NTUR
FUTURE *(* 3rd + 4th Conjs. -am, -es, et etc.)*	AMĀ-BŌ AMĀ-BIS AMĀ-BIT AMĀ-BIMUS AMĀ-BITIS AMĀ-BUNT	AMĀ-BO-R AMĀ-BE-RIS AMĀ-BI-TUR AMĀ-BI-MUR AMĀ-BI-MINĪ AMĀ-BU-NTUR
PERFECT *Perfect Actives: Perfect stem* *Perfect Passives:* - *Take the PPP,* - *make it agree* - *add some sum.*	AMĀV-I AMĀV-IST... AMĀV-IT AMĀV-IMUS AMĀV-ISTIS AMĀV-ĒRUNT	AMĀT*US* SUM AMĀT*US* ES AMĀT*US* EST AMĀT*Ī* SUMUS AMĀT*Ī* ESTIS AMĀT*Ī* SUNT
PLUPERFECT *Perfect Actives: Perfect stem* *Perfect Passives:* - *Take the PPP,* - *make it agree* - *add some sum.* *He had a rat*	AMĀV-ERAM AMĀV-ERĀS AMĀV-ERAT AMĀV-ERĀMUS AMĀV-ERĀTIS AMĀV-ERANT	AMĀT*US* ERAM AMĀT*US* ERAS AMĀT*US* ERAT AMĀT*Ī* ERAMUS AMĀT*Ī* ERATIS AMĀT*Ī* ERANT
FUTURE PERFECT *Perfect Actives: Perfect stem* *Perfect Passives: Take the PPP, make it agree, add some sum.*	No entry	No entry

Imperative

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	AMĀ! AMĀTE!	AMĀRE! AMĀMINĪ!

- o IRREGULAR IMPERATIVES:
  - DĪC (Say/tell)
  - DŪC (Lead)
  - FER (Bring/carry)
  - FAC (Do/make)

Ḋick had a duck with fur on its back and that's a fact.

🚫 NEGATIVE IMPERATIVE = NŌLĪ/NŌLĪTE + INFINITIVE

Subjunctive

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT		
IMPERFECT *(Infinitive + endings)*	AMĀRE-M AMĀRĒ-S AMĀRE-T AMĀRĒ-MUS AMĀRĒ-TIS AMĀRE-NT	AMĀRE-R AMĀRE-RIS AMĀRE-TUR AMĀRE-MUR AMĀRE-MINI AMĀRE-NTUR
PERFECT *Perfect Actives: Perfect stem* **Perfect Passives:** - *Take the PPP,* - *make it agree* - *add some sum*		
PLUPERFECT *Perfect Actives: Perfect stem* **Perfect Passives:** - *Take the PPP,* - *make it agree* - *add some sum* *(-ss-)*	AMĀV-ISSE-M AMĀV-ISSĒ-S AMĀV-ISSE-T AMĀV-ISSĒ-MUS AMĀV-ISSĒ-TIS AMĀV-ISSE-NT	AMĀTUS ESSEM AMĀTUS ESSĒS AMĀTUS ESSET AMĀTĪ ESSĒMUS AMĀTĪ ESSĒTIS AMĀTĪ ESSENT

Uses of Subjunctive:

1	**cum** (= 'when'/'while' or 'since') + SUBJUNCTIVE	**Temporal/Causal** • imperfect: when/while/since *(he)* <u>was</u>..... • pluperfect: when/since *(he)* <u>had</u>....
2	Question word: • **cūr** (why) • **ubi** (where/when) • **quantus** (how much/how big) • **quot** (how many) • **quis** (who) • **quid** (what) + SUBJUNCTIVE	**Indirect Question** • imperfect: *He asked her... why .... she* **<u>was</u>** *... etc* • pluperfect: *He asked her... why .... she* **<u>had</u>** *... etc* Introduced by verbs like: • rogō (ask) • sciō (know) • nesciō (don't know) • doceō (teach) • intellegō (understand)
3a	**ut/nē** (= 'in order to/to') + Imperfect SUBJUNCTIVE	**i) Purpose** *He has come...* **<u>in order to/to</u>** *...see/attack ... etc.*
3b	**ut/nē** (= 'to') + Imperfect SUBJUNCTIVE	**ii) Indirect Command** *She told him...* **<u>to</u>** *.. see/attack ... etc.* (***not****: she told him in order to..*) Introduced by verbs like: • imperō + *dat.* (order) • rogō (ask) • persuādeō + *dat.* (persuade) • ōrō (beg) • hortor (encourage/urge) • moneō (advise/warn)
3c	**Signpost words:** • **tam** (so) • **tantus** (so big/great) • **talis** (such) • **tot** (so many) • **adeō** (so/to such an extent) • **ita** (so/in such a way) **ut/ut non** (= 'that') + Imperfect SUBJUNCTIVE	**iii) Result** *He was ....* **so/such** *......* **<u>that</u>** *he ....*
4	**nē** (= 'lest'/'that') + Imperfect SUBJUNCTIVE	**Fear** Introduced by verbs like: **timeo** (I fear) *He was afraid* **<u>lest</u>** *the ghoulies get him (=* **<u>timēbat nē</u>***....)* *He was afraid* **<u>that</u>** *the ghoulies would get him.*
5	**qui, quae, quod** (= 'to') + Imperfect SUBJUNCTIVE	**Purpose** *He sent his men ...***<u>to</u>***.... attack ...* *(suōs mīsit* **<u>quī</u>** *oppugnārent)* (***not:*** *'he sent his men who attacked....')*

Infinitive

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	AMĀRE *(to love)*	AMĀR-Ī *(to be loved)* *3rd Conj has short stem*
FUTURE	AMĀTŪRUS, -A, -UM ESSE *(to be about to love)*	
PAST	AMĀVISSE *(to have loved)*	AMĀTUS, -A, -UM ESSE *(to have been loved)*

Uses of Infinitives:

1	• **volō** (want) • **nōlō** (not want) • **malō** (prefer) • **possum** (be able) • **iubeō** (order)	*I want* **to**...... (Present Infinitives only)
2	**Negative commands** **nōlī/nōlīte + inf.**	🚫 **Don't ......!**
3		**INDIRECT STATEMENT (aka ACCUSATIVE/INFINITIVE)** *He said* THAT *he ..... had/would/was...* NB se refers back to the subject of the sentence dixit se = he said that he/she said that she

Participles

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESE<u>NT</u>	AMĀNS, AMANTIS *(3RD adjective)*	
FUT<u>URE</u>	AMĀT<u>Ū</u>RUS, A, UM *(2-1-2 adjective)*	
PAST	*PPA only* INGRESSUS, A, UM *(2-1-2 adjective)*	PPP AMĀTUS, A, UM *(2-1-2 adjective)*

Uses of Participles:

1	*e.g.* hostēs **victōs** vīdī I saw the <u>conquered</u> enemy	Used to describe what's <u>happened/ing/about to happen to</u> a noun/pronoun.
2	*e.g.* hostibus **victīs, urbem** cēpī After conquering the enemy *(lit: enemy having been conquered)* I captured the city. **Note:** *Anything <u>within</u> the Ablative Absolute unit should be translated as part of it.* e.g. hostibus **tandem** victīs, urbem cēpī *After finally defeating the enemy....* or e.g. hostibus ferōcibus victīs.... *After defeating the fierce enemy....*	THE ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE An Ablative Absolute is: a noun/pronoun + a participle in the Ablative case – - often at the start of a sentence. Like other uses of the participle, it describes what's <u>happen/ing/about to happen</u> to a noun, BUT FORMS A SEPARATE UNIT, CUT OFF GRAMMATICALLY FROM THE REST OF THE SENTENCE. How to translate an Ablative Absolute in 4 'easy' steps: 1. Identify it! (It's a noun/pronoun + participle in ablative case) 2. 'Say' the noun (taking care over sg/pl; ignore case). e.g. 'The enemy' 3. Translate the participle <u>literally</u>, taking care over Tense and *Therefore* Act/Pass. e.g. 'Having been defeated'. 4. Turn into <u>natural English</u>. e.g. 'After defeating the enemy....'

Never did understand them

Gerunds and Gerundives

GERUND	GERUNDIVE
(Verbal Noun)	*(Verbal Adjective)*
AMANDUM, -I *(2n)*	AMANDUS, -A, -UM *(2-1-2 adj)*
'LOVING'	*'MUST BE LOVED'*

Uses of the Gerund/Gerundive:

1	 AD + gerund/ive	('<u>TO</u>..../<u>IN ORDER TO</u>') *e.g. <u>ad</u> vos saluta**nd**os veni – I have come <u>to</u> greet you*
2	 Genitive of Dative to/for Ablative by/with/from	*e.g. **By** reading this you will become a GENIUS.* *hoc lege**ndō**, GENIUS eris.*
3		Gerundive of Obligation *If it's got 'ND-* *And the verb 'To be'* *Then it's got to be* *A Gerundivee* e.g. 'This is the agenda' = *(more literally)* these are 'the things that **must be** done'. (haec age**nd**a **sunt**)