

# LATIN GCSE RVL CHECKLIST:

## Adjectives and Agreement

īrātus, -a, -um	longus, -a, -um
magnus, -a, -um	novus, -a, -um
malus, -a, -um	saevus, -a, -um
bonus, -a, -um	parvus, -a, -um
laetus, -a, -um	multus, -a, -um

## Nouns, Gender & Declension

2 <sup>nd</sup>	Sg	Pl
<b>Nom</b>	servus	servī
<b>Voc</b>	serve	servī
<b>Acc</b>	servum	servōs
<b>Gen</b>	servī	servōrum
<b>Dat</b>	servō	servīs
<b>Abl</b>	servō	servīs

servus = slave

deus	dea
dominus	domina
filius	filia
puer	puella
vir	fēmina
servus	ancilla
amīcus	rēgīna
libertus	
nūntius	
marītus	nauta

1 <sup>st</sup>	Sg	Pl
<b>Nom</b>	mēnsa	mēnsae
<b>Voc</b>	mēnsa	mēnsae
<b>Acc</b>	mēnsam	mēnsās
<b>Gen</b>	mēnsae	mēnsārum
<b>Dat</b>	mēnsae	mēnsīs
<b>Abl</b>	mēnsā	mēnsīs

mēnsa = table

ager <small>acc. agrum</small>	silva	forum
hortus	vīlla	templum
	taberna	
	via	
mūrus	porta	
	patria	rēgnum
cibus	aqua	vīnum
	cēna	
gladius		arma (pl)
nūntius	epistula	dōnum
	pecūnia	auxilium
	īra	perīculum
annus	hōra	

2 <sup>nd</sup> n	Sg	Pl
<b>Nom</b>	bellum	bella
<b>Voc</b>	bellum	bella
<b>Acc</b>	bellum	bella
<b>Gen</b>	bellī	bellōrum
<b>Dat</b>	bellō	bellīs
<b>Abl</b>	bellō	bellīs

bellum = war

## Prepositions and Cases

Prepositions				sg.			
				Nominative	-a	-us	-um
				Vocative	-a	-e	-um
<b>ad</b> <small>to</small>	<b>contrā</b> <small>against</small>	<b>in</b> <small>into/onto</small>		Accusative	-am	-um	
				Genitive	-ae	-ī	
				Dative	-ae	-ō	
<b>ā/ab</b> <small>from</small>	<b>ē/ex</b> <small>out of</small>	<b>cum</b> <small>with</small>	<b>in</b> <small>in/on</small>	Ablative	-ā	-ō	

pl.		
-ae	-ī	-a
-ae	-ī	-a
-ās	-ōs	-a
-ārum	-ōrum	
	-īs	
	-īs	

## Odds and Ends

cūr?	et	nōn	semper	subitō	diū
quandō?	-que	bene	statim	saepe	tandem

# Verbs, Person, Conjugations and Tenses

<b>sum: Present tense</b>	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
	<i>I am</i>	<i>You are</i>	<i>He/she/it is</i>	<i>We are</i>	<i>You <sup>pl</sup> are</i>	<i>They are</i>

<b>sum: Imperfect tense</b>	eram	eras	erat	eramus	eratis	erant
	<i>I was</i>	<i>You were</i>	<i>He/she/it was</i>	<i>We were</i>	<i>You <sup>pl</sup> were</i>	<i>They were</i>

<b>possum: Present tense</b>	possum	potes	potest	possumus	potestis	possunt
	<i>I am able/can</i>	<i>You are able/can</i>	<i>He/she/it is able/can</i>	<i>We are able/can</i>	<i>You <sup>pl</sup> are able/can</i>	<i>They are able/can</i>

<b>possum: Imperfect tense</b>	poteram	poteras	poterat	poteramus	poteratis	poterant
	<i>I was able/could</i>	<i>You were able/could</i>	<i>He/she/it was able/could</i>	<i>We were able/could</i>	<i>You <sup>pl</sup> were able/could</i>	<i>They were able/could</i>

<b>Infinitives</b>		1 <sup>st</sup> Conjugation	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conjugation	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conjugation	3 ½ <sup>th</sup> Conjugation	4 <sup>th</sup> Conjugation
Irregular: to be	Irregular: to be able	<b>ā</b>	<b>ē</b>			<b>ī</b>
<b>esse</b>	<b>posse</b>	<b>amāre</b>	<b>habēre</b>	<b>regere</b>	<b>capere</b>	<b>audire</b>

<b>Present tense</b> <i>You need to know the Conjugation</i>	I	1 <sup>st</sup> Conjugation	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conjugation	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conjugation	3 ½ <sup>th</sup> Conjugation	4 <sup>th</sup> Conjugation
	You	amō	habeo	rego	capio	audio
	He/she/it	amās	habet	regis	capis	audis
	We	amat	habet	regit	capit	audit
	You <sup>pl</sup>	amāmus	habemus	regimus	capimus	audimus
	They	amātis	habetis	regitis	capitis	auditis
		amant	habent	regunt	capiunt	audiunt

<b>Imperfect tense</b> <i>(was/were)</i> <i>You need to know the Conjugation</i>	1 <sup>st</sup> Conjugation	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conjugation	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conjugation	3 ½ <sup>th</sup> Conjugation	4 <sup>th</sup> Conjugation
	amābam	habēbam	regēbam	capiebam	audiebam
	amābas	habēbas	regēbas	capiebas	audiebas
	amābat	habēbat	regēbat	capiebat	audiebat
	amābamus	habēbamus	regēbamus	capiebamus	audiebamus
	amābatis	habēbatis	regēbatis	capiebatis	audiebatis
	amābant	habēbant	regēbant	capiebant	audiebant

<b>Perfect tense</b> <i>(-ed)</i> <i>You need to learn the stem change. There are quite a few irregularities!</i>	1 <sup>st</sup> Conjugation	2 <sup>nd</sup> Conjugation	3 <sup>rd</sup> Conjugation	3 ½ <sup>th</sup> Conjugation	4 <sup>th</sup> Conjugation
	amāvī	habuī	rēxī	cēpī	audīvī
	amāvistī	habuistī	rēxistī	cēpistī	audivistī
	amāvit	habuit	rēxit	cēpit	audivit
	amāvimus	habuimus	rēximus	cēpimus	audivimus
	amāvistis	habuistis	rēxistis	cēpistis	audivistis
	amāverunt	habuerunt	rēxerunt	cēperunt	audiverunt

1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	3 ½	4 <sup>th</sup>
-ō, -āre, -āvī	-eō, -ēre, -uī	-ō, -ere, -ī	-iō, -ere, -ī	-iō, -īre, -ivī
aedificō -āvī	habeō -uī	bibō -ī	capio cēpī	audio -ivī
ambulō -āvī	taceō -uī	cadō cecidī	cōspiciō -spexī	custodiō -ivī
clāmō -āvī	teneō -uī	cōstituō	faciō fecī	dormiō -ivī
festinō -āvī	terreō -uī	currō cucurrī	fugiō fugī	adveniō -vēnī
habitō -āvī	timeō -uī	dēfendō -ī		inveniō -vēnī
intrō -āvī		dīcō dixī		veniō -vēnī
invitō -āvī		dūcō dūxī		
labōrō -āvī		mittō misī		
nāvigō -āvī		petō petivī		
necō -āvī		pōnō posuī		
nūntiō -āvī		regō rēxī		
parō -āvī		relinquō reliquī		
portō -āvī		scribō scripsī		
rogō -āvī		trādō tradidī		
salūtō -āvī		trahō trāxī		
servō -āvī		vincō vicī		
superō -āvī				
vocō -āvī				