



King Edward VI Grammar School

Shakespeare's School

爱德华六世文法学校 莎士比亚的学校

GCSE Chinese Grammar and Structures

中文文法和句型

明年的圣诞节我想去杜拜看我的好朋友。如果我的朋友们很大方，我就能收到很多礼物。参观很多历史博物馆。

 fàn food, meal	 guǎn hotel, restaurant	 è hungry
 bǐng round flat cake	 xiàn filling, stuffing	 chán ravenous, gluttonous

名字 (Name) : _____

年级 (Year) : _____

phrases	meaning	pattern	note
bǐ déduō duō 比...得多/多 le yìdiǎn 了/一点	Much/a little more ...	A 比+B+adj +得多 /多了/一点	No 很/非常 (or other modifiers) in front of adj
bǐ gèng hái 比...更/还	Compared with... more...	A 比 B 更/还+adj	No 很/非常 (or other modifiers) in front of adj
bǐjiào 比较	Relatively	比较+verb; 比较+adj	弟弟比较高。Younger brother is relatively tall. 我比较喜欢去健身房。I like going to the gym more.
bǐrúshuō 比如说	for example	比如说.....	
búdàn bù 不但 / 不 jǐn 仅... érqiě (也/ 还)...	Not only... but also...	Subj+不但+verb, 而且 +verb Subj+不但 adj, 而 且 adj	yùndòng búdàn duì jiàn kāng yǒu hǎo cǐ ér qiě kě yǐ bāng zhù jiǎn féi 运动不但对健康有好处, 而且可以帮助减肥。Exercises are not only advantageous for health but also can help to lose weight.
bìngqiě (也)	and (also) ...	Verb 并且+verb	他会做饭, 并且做得很好。 He can cook and he cooks very well.
bù juéde le 不再觉得...了	Not feel...any more	Subj+不再觉得 +clause sentence+了	我不再觉得看电视很有趣了。 I don't feel that watching TV is interesting any more.
búshì jiù 不是..., 就 shì 是...	either..., or...	Subj+不是+verb, 就是+verb	大海每天在家不是睡觉, 就是看电视。Dahai either sleeps or watch TV at home every day.
chángcháng 常常	often	Frequency words + verb	
chúfēi fǒuzé 除非...否则...	Unless..., otherwise...	除非 sent, 否则 Sent.	除非明天是晴天, 否则我们不会去海边。Unless it's sunny tomorrow, otherwise we won't go to the seaside.
chúle yǐwài, hái yě 除了...以外, 还/也	Apart from..., ... also...	Subj+除了+verb 以外, 还/也+verb	
cǐwài 此外	Besides,	此外, sent.	我每天跑步, 此外, 我还常常游泳。 I run every day, besides, I also often swim.
cóng kāishǐ 从...开始, ... jiù 就	Starting from..., ...	从...开始, sb. 就	从三岁开始, 我就学弹钢琴。 Starting from 3 years old, I learned to play the piano.

cóng dào 从...到...	From...to	From time/location to time/location...	从上午九点到下午1点 from 9am to 1pm
dāng de (当)...的 shíhòu 时候,	When...	dāng de shí (当)...的时 hou 候, Sent.	
dé ...得 phrase	Express how an action is carried out	Verb phrase+ verb +得+ 很/不 adj	他写汉字写得很漂亮。 He writes Chinese characters very beautifully.
débùdéliǎo ...得不得了	extremely...	Adj+得不得了	这个的餐厅的菜好吃得不得了。 The dishes in this restaurant are extremely delicious.
duō shǎo 多/少	more/ less	多/少+verb	多做运动 do more exercise
dànshì kěshì bú 但是/可是/不 guò ránér 过/然而	but	Sent., 但是.....	
duì yǒubāngzhù 对...有帮助	be helpful for ...	Subj+对+obj+有帮 助	垃圾回收对环保有帮助。 Rubbish recycling is helpful for environmental protection.
duì méibāngzhù 对...没帮助	not helpful for ...	Subj+对+obj+没帮 助	
duì yǒuxìngqù 对...有兴趣	have interest in...	Subj+对+obj+有兴 趣	我们对踢足球特别有兴趣。We are particularly interested in playing football.
fǎnér 反而	however		
gēn yí 跟/和...一 yàng 样...	the same as	gēn yíyàng A跟/和B一样 adj	我家和她家一样大。My house is as
gēn yìqǐ 跟...一起...	with ...	gēn yìqǐ Subj+跟...一起 +verb	我常常和朋友一起喝咖啡。
hé xiāngbǐ 和...相比,... bǐjiào 比较...	Compared with..., ... relatively...	hé xiāngbǐ bǐ 和B相比, A比 jiào 较+ adj	和以前相比, 现在的上海比较 rènao 热闹。Compared with before, Shanghai nowadays is more lively.
jì yòu 既...又...	both ...and...	jì Subj 既verb/adj+ 又 verb/adj	她既聪明又漂亮。She is smart and pretty.

jì yě 既不...也不...	neither...nor ...	Subj 既不 verb/adj+ 又也不 +verb/adj	她既不聪明也不漂亮。She is neither smart nor pretty. 我既不喜欢唱歌，也不喜欢跳舞。 I neither like singing, nor dancing.
jí le ...极了	extremely	Adj 极了	无聊极了 extremely boring; 美味极了 extremely scrumptious
kànqǐ lái 看起来...	look...	subj 看起来+adj subj 看起来像 +noun/verb/sent.	看起来不错 look not bad 这张照片看起来像他们在餐厅吃饭。 This photo looks as they are eating in a restaurant.
lí yuǎn jìn 离...远/近	far/near from...	lí A离 B +很/不 + yuǎn jìn 远/近	我家离学校不远。 My house isn' t far from school.
lìngwài 另外,	Additionally, ...	另外=此外	
měi cì 每...+...次	frequency	Period of time+verb+...次...	每星期看一次电影 watch films once every week
nàme 那么	then	那么, sent.	那么, 你今天想做什么? Then what do you want to do today?
rúguǒ yào 如果/要 shì 是...(的话), jiù 就...	If..., then...	rúguǒ yàoshi 如果/要是+ sent. (的话), jiù subj就...	yàoshímíngtiānxiàoyǔdehuà wǒmenjiù 要是明天下雨的话, 我们就 dàizàijiā 待在家。 If it rains tomorrow, we will stay home.
suīrán 虽然... dànshì 但是...	Although..., but...	suīrán 虽然+sent . dànshì 但是sent.	虽然巧克力很好吃, 但是我们应该吃太多。Although chocolate is tasty, but we shouldn' t eat too much.
wèi le bù 为了(不)	In order (not) to...	为了+noun/verb, sent.	huánbǎo huíshōu 为了环保, 我们要回收垃圾。 In order to protect environments, we need to recycle rubbish.
xiān ránhòu 先..., 然后/ 再...	First..., and then...	Subj+ 先 verb, 然后/再 verb	我先做作业, 然后看电视。I do homework first and then watch TV.
yìbānláishuō 一般来说	Generally speaking,	yìbānláishuō 一般来说, sent.	一般来说, 香港的夏天非常热。 Generally speaking, Hong Kong's summer is very hot.

yìdiǎnyěbù 一点也不	not at all	Subj+ 一点也不 +verb/adj	这件上衣一点也不好看。 This top isn't good looking at all.
yìbiān yì 一边...一 biān 边...	doing one thing while doing another thing	Subj +一边 verb, 一边 verb	妹妹一边吃饭, 一边说话。 Younger sister is talking while eating.
yǐhòu ...以后	After...	Time/verb 以后, sent.	回家以后, 我先吃午饭。 After going home, I eat lunch first.
yǐqián ...以前	Before...	Time/verb 以前, sent.	下午五点以前, 我会在公园。 Before 5pm, I will be in the park.
yìfāngmiàn 一方面..., lìngyìfāngmiàn 另一方面...	On the one hand..., on the other hand...	一方面, sent. ; 另一方面, sent.	
yī jiù 一...就...	As soon as..., ...then...	Subj+一 verb+就 verb	他一回家就练钢琴。 As soon as he gets home, he practices the piano.
yóuyú yīn (由于)...因 cǐ 此...	As a result of..., hence ...	(由于)sent., 因 此 sent.	The same use as 因为, 所以
yīnwéi suǒ 因为..., 所 yǐ 以...	Because..., so...	因为 sent. + 所 以 sent.	因为玩手机对眼睛不好, 所以 我们应该少用手机。 Because playing with phones isn't good to eyes, so we should use phones less.
yòu yòu 又...又...	both... and...	又+adj+又+adj	爸爸又高又帅。 Dad is tall and handsome.
yuè lái yuè 越来越...	more and more...	越来越+adj	天气越来越冷了。 The weather is colder and colder.
zhǐyǒu cái 只有...才...	Only ...then can ...	只有+phrase, subj 才...	只有在假期的时候, 我们才能 去旅行。 Only during holidays can we go on a trip.
zhīsuǒyǐ 之所以..., shìyīnwéi 是因为	Why it comes to... is because...	Subj +之所以 +verb, 是因为 +sent.	我之所以很健康, 是因为我做了 很多运动。 The reason why I am healthy is because I did lots of exercise.
zhǐyào jiù 只要...就...	As long as..., ...then	只要+sent. , (subj)+就+verb	只要我有钱, 我就可以买我喜欢的 东西。 As long as I have

			money, I can buy the things I like.
zùi 最	Most ...	最+ verb 最+ adj	最喜欢 like most 最不喜欢 Like least 最漂亮 The most best beautiful
zuihǎo 最好	Had better	subj+最好+verb	你最好 ^{shǎochīròu} 少吃肉。 You had better eat less meat.